

abdominal pain	acanthosis nigricans, angioedema, Canada-Cronkhite s., carcinoid s., collagen vascular d., Crohn's d., Degos' d., dermatomyositis, Fabry's d., Gardner's s., Henoch-Schönlein purpura, herpes zoster, IBD, malignant atrophic papulosis, neurofibromatosis, Peutz-Jeghers s., porphyria (acute intermittent porphyria, ALA dehydratase deficiency porphyria, hereditary coproporphyria, variegate porphyria), ulcerative colitis, Whipple's d.
abscess, perirectal	chronic granulomatous d.
absent skin findings	<i>see invisible dermatoses</i>
achalasia	Rozycki's s.
acrocyanosis	familial dysautonomia, oxalic acid
acrodynia	mercury poisoning
acromegaly	acanthosis nigricans, coarse hair, cutis verticis gyrata, hyperpigmentation
acroosteolysis	distal phalangeal necrosis; acrodermatitis continua, Buerger's d., carpal tunnel s., cervical rib, diabetes, familial mandibulo-acral dysplasia, juvenile dermatomyositis, hypertrophic osteoarthropathy, leprosy, myelopathy, perniosis, polyvinyl chloride exposure, psoriatic arthritis, PSS, Raynaud's d., SLE, systematized mesodermal dysplasia, syringomyelia, systemic sclerosis, tabes dorsalis
adrenal atrophy	Siemerling-Creutzfeldt d.
adrenal failure	histoplasmosis, mucocutaneous candidiasis, paracoccidioidomycosis, tuberculosis, vitiligo
aged appearance	Cockayne's s., progeria
albopapuloid lesion	generalized dominant dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (Pasini)
allergic shiners	allergic rhinitis, atopic dermatitis
alopecia	<i>see hair section</i>
anemia	ancylostomiasis, blue rubber bleb s., dermatomyositis, dermatitis herpetiformis, dyskeratosis congenita, erythroderma, erythrocytic porphyria, exfoliative dermatitis, Fabry d., Felty's s., glossitis, glucagonoma, Hallopeau-Siemens s., hookworm disease, hypothyroidism, kala-azar, Kawasaki d., koilonychia, Letterer-Siwe d., loxoscelism, lupus erythematosus, Osler-Weber-Rendu s., psoriasis, sarcoidosis, scleroderma, toxic epidermal necrolysis
anesthesia	NLD
angel's kiss	fading macular stain
angioedema	ACE inhibitors, adenocarcinoma, anti-C1INH autoantibodies, autoimmune, CLL, cryoglobulinemia (essential), cutaneous necrotizing vasculitis, histiocytic lymphoma, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, idiopathic , IgA myeloma, lymphosarcoma, lymphocytic lymphoma, monoclonal gammopathy, myelofibrosis, serum sickness, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia
angioid streaks ("apples") of eyes	retinal change-tears in Bruch's membrane of eye; acromegaly, Cowden's d., Ehlers-Danlos s., hyperphosphatemia, intracranial disorders, lead poisoning, Paget's d., pituitary disorders, PXE, sickle cell anemia, trauma
anhidrosis	anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, anticholinergic drugs, atopic dermatitis, congenital ectodermal defect, diabetes mellitus, diabetic neuropathy, Fabry's d., Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., Guillian-Barre s., Helweg-Larssen s., idiopathic, miliaria profunda, multiple myeloma, myxedema, orthostatic hypotension, progressive segmental anhidrosis, quinacrine anhidrosis, Ross s., Sjögren's s., SLE, systemic sclerosis
annular	drug eruptions, erythema marginatum, LE, mycosis fungoides, secondary syphilis
annular with papules	dermatophytosis, erythema migrans, erythema multiforme, figurate erythemas GA, LE, lichen planus, lupus vulgaris, mycosis fungoides, sarcoid, syphilis (secondary & tertiary), urticaria
annular with scales	dermatophytosis, pityriasis rosea, psoriasis, seborrheic dermatitis
anodontia	Christ-Siemens-Touraine s.
anorexia	Whipple's d.
anosmia	Kallmann's s.
anovulation	Stein-Leventhal s.

aortic stenosis	Williams s.
aphthae	Behçet's d., Crohn's d., dermatitis herpetiformis, gluten sensitive enteropathy, HIV, iron deficiency, regional enteritis, ulcerative colitis, vitamin B ₁₂ deficiency
aplasia, dermal	MIDAS s.
apple jelly color	red-brown plaque on diascopy; lupus vulgaris
arachnodactyly	Marfan s.
arrhythmias	phenol, Refsum's d.
arteriovenous fistulas	Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber s.
arteriovenous malformations	hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasias (pulmonary), proteus s.
arthritis/arthralgias	dermatologic ; acne conglobata, acne fulminans, allergic granulomatosis, benign cutaneous polyarteritis nodosa, cold urticaria, EED, erysipelas, erythema multiforme, erythema nodosum, Henoch-Schönlein purpura, hidradenitis suppurativa, ochronosis, Sweet's s. infectious ; atypical mycobacteriosis, cellulitis, dengue, gonococcal arthritis, erythema infectiosum, hepatitis, Lyme d., metastatic gonorrhea, meningococemia, mononucleosis, necrotizing fasciitis, Reiter's s., rheumatic fever, rubella (adults), schistosomiasis, sporotrichosis systemic ; alkaptouria, Behçet's d., cyclic neutropenia, dermatomyositis, gout, familial Mediterranean fever, familial cold urticaria, familial hypertriglyceridemia (type V), glanders, gout, Haverhill fever, hemochromatosis, Henoch-Schönlein purpura, hypocomplementemic urticarial vasculitis s., juvenile rheumatoid arthritis, Katayama fever, Kawasaki's d., Lofgren's s., lupus erythematosus, lymphogranuloma venereum, lymphomatoid granulomatosis, mixed connective tissue d., morphea, Muckle-Wells s., multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, pancreatic fat necrosis, pansclerotic morphea of children, phytosterolemia, polyarteritis nodosa, post-cardiotomy s., pseudolymphoma, psoriatic arthritis, PSS, RA, Reiter's s., sarcoidosis, Schnitzler's s., self healing juvenile cutaneous mucinosis, serum sickness, SLE, Stevens Johnson s., Still's d., systemic nodular panniculitis (Christian-Weber d.), thrombotic thrombocytopenia purpura, Weber-Christian s., Wegener's granulomatosis, Werner's s., Whipple's d.
arthrogryposis	Johnston's s.
Asboe-Hansen sign	blister extension when pressure is applied to top of blister; pemphigus vulgaris
ash leaf spots	hypopigmented leaf-shaped macules; 1 ; normal persons 2 ; neurologic disorder 3 or more; tuberous sclerosis (70-90%)
asthma	atopy, Buckley's s., Churg-Strauss s.
ataxia	ataxia telangiectasia, biotin dependent carboxylase deficiency, Hartnup d., Louis-Bar s., multiple carboxylase deficiency, Refsum's d., Shapira's s., Wyburn-Mason's s.
atherosclerosis	progeria
athletes' nodules	fibrous tissue mass or cystic lesion from trauma AKA surfer's nodules
atrachia	<i>see hair section</i>
atrophie blanche	arteriosclerosis, connective tissue d., diabetes mellitus, dysproteinemia, hypertension, idiopathic, stasis dermatitis
atrophoderma, perifollicular	Bazex s., Conradi-Hunermann s., keratosis pilaris
atrophy	acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans, anetoderma, atrophoderma, atrophic LP, BCC (morphea-like), corticosteroid use, Cushing's d., dermatomyositis, DLE, LE, lichen sclerosis, morphea, necrobiosis lipidica, radiodermatitis (chronic), sarcoid, scleroderma, striae
atrophy, dermal	Parry-Romberg s.
axillary freckling	LEOPARD s., Moynahan s., neurofibromatosis , progeria, Watson's s. AKA Crowe's sign (neurofibromatosis)
bag of worms	appearance; angioma arteriole endothelioma, Dercum's d., plexiform neurofibroma
baker's itch	pruritus due to mite bites
balanitis	Reiter's s.
barber's pole umbilical cord	alternating red, blue, and white umbilical cord; congenital syphilis

bath itch	water induced pruritus occurring after bathing or showering; hypereosinophilic s., myelodysplasia, polycythemia vera
beak nose	chronic granulomatous d., Hallermann-Streiff s., leishmaniasis, lupus vulgaris, pangeria (Werner's s.), sclerodermoid GVH d.
birth, lesions presenting at	acrogeria, acrokeratosis verruciformis, aggressive infantile fibromatosis, aplasia cutis, ash leaf macule, blue rubber bleb nevus s., congenital self-healing reticulohistiocytoma, congenital total lipodystrophy, cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita, diffuse and macular atrophic dermatosis, endovascular papillary angioendothelioma of childhood (Dabska tumor), epidermolysis bullosa (Koebner), erythema toxicum neonatorum, fibrous hamartoma of infancy, fibromatosis colli, follicular atrophoderma, generalized congenital fibromatosis, hemangiomas, herpes gestationis, incontinentia pigmenti, infantile myofibromatosis, inflammatory linear verrucous epidermal nevus, infundibulofolliculitis, juvenile hyaline fibromatosis, juvenile xanthogranuloma, lymphangiomas of the alveolar ridges in neonates, mastocytoma, multiple lentiginos s., nevus comedonicus, nevus lipomatosus cutaneous superficialis (Hoffman-Zurhelle), Peutz-Jeghers s., piebaldism, pili torti, pseudoainhum, self-healing reticulohistiocytosis, stiff skin s., smooth muscle hamartoma, transient neonatal pustular melanosis, verrucous nevus, Waardenburg's s., white forelock, white sponge nevus
birthmarks	albinism, aplasia cutis congenita, blue rubber bleb s., café au lait spots, cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita, epidermal nevi, hemangiomas, hemangiomatosis, hypopigmentation, junctional nevocellular nevi, lymphangioma, Mongolian spot, nevocellular nevi, nevus comedonicus, phenylketonuria, sebaceous nevi
black dot infection	***; tinea capitis
black dots, punctate	thrombosed dermal capillaries from transepithelial elimination seen after paring lesion; clots, connective tissue chromoblastomycosis, fungal elements, wart
black heel	shearing injury to heel AKA talon noir
black race, decreased incidence	pediculosis capitis, secondary anaphylactic reactions to insect stings
black race, increased incidence	acne keloidalis, AZT induced nail pigmentation, adult T cell leukemia/lymphoma, alveolar ridge lymphangioma in neonates, disseminated infundibulofolliculitis, focal acral hyperkeratosis, follicular eczema, infantile acropustulosis, lipedematous alopecia, Kawasaki's s., keratotic papules of palmar creases, Mal de Meleda s., mucinous carcinoma, mycosis fungoides, oral melanoacanthoma, papillary eccrine adenoma, papular pityriasis rosea, penile thromboses, proximal trichorrhexis nodosa, pseudofolliculitis barbae, sarcoidosis, S—zary's s., sinus histiocytosis with massive lymphadenopathy, tinea capitis, transient neonatal pustular melanosis, verrucous sarcoidosis
black toe	shearing sports injury to distal (usually 2 nd) toe
blepharitis	atopic dermatitis, contact dermatitis, EEC s., psoriasis, rosacea, seborrheic dermatitis
blepharochalasis	Ascher's s.
blindness	cicatricial pemphigoid, onchocerciasis
bloodhound appearance	premature aged hanging skin folds; cutis laxa
blue dermal lesions	BCC, cylindroma, eccrine spiradenoma, desmoplastic trichoepithelioma, hidradenoma papilliferum, infantile neuroblastoma, sudoriparous angioma
blue sclera	agyria, Ehlers-Danlos (Type I and VII, A, B, and C), incontinentia pigmenti, osteogenesis imperfecta (type I and II in children), pseudoxanthoma elasticum (40%), Russell-Silver s.
blue toes	anticardiolipin antibody s., antiphospholipid s., atheromatous emboli, connective tissue d., malignancy, polyarteritis, polycythemia, Raynaud's d, thrombocytosis, vasculitis
blueberry muffin lesion	petechiae & ecchymoses of newborns; AIDS, congenital CMV inclusion disease, congenital leukemia, congenital rubella, congenital toxoplasmosis, congenital varicella
bombshell eruption	large central papule surrounded by smaller satellite papules; secondary syphilis
bone cysts	basal cell nevus s., keratosis follicularis (Darier's d.), neurofibromatosis, tuberous sclerosis
bone lesions	Letterer-Siwe d., Hand-Sch[üller]-Christian d., syphilis
bone pain	histiocytosis X, mastocytosis, metastatic melanoma
bossing, frontal	basal cell nevus s., congenital lues, prolidase deficiency, Rothmund-Thomson s.

bottlenose	sign of alcoholic liver d.
brachydactyly	Nicolaiades-Baraitser s.
breakfast, lunch, and dinner	three lesions in a row; bedbug bites
bronzing of skin	Elejalde s. (after sun exposure), tuberous sclerosis
buboes	enlarged inguinal lymph nodes; chancroid
bullae, dermoepidermal	dermolytic ; dermatitis herpetiformis, epidermolysis bullosa acquisita, epidermolysis bullosa dystrophicans, porphyria cutanea tarda junctional ; bullous pemphigoid, junctional epidermolysis bullosa
bullae, flaccid	bullous EM, DH, EB, PCT, pemphigus foliaceus, pemphigus vulgaris
bullae, hands and feet	arthropod bites, BP, bullous fixed drug, bullous LP, contact, DLE, EB, EM, hand foot and mouth d., herpetic whitlow, hydroa, PCT, photoallergic, phytophotodermatitis, PMLE, Sweet's s., tinea, Weber-Cockayne s.
bullae, intraepidermal	basal ; epidermolysis bullosa simplex, erythema multiforme, lichen planus, lupus erythematosus granular layer ; bullous impetigo, friction blister, pemphigus foliaceus, SSSS, subcorneal pustular dermatosis spinous layer ; eczematous dermatitis, herpesvirus, pemphigus (familial benign) suprabasal ; Darier's d., pemphigus vulgaris
bullae, neonatal	acrodermatitis enteropathica, bullous congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma, bullous impetigo, bullous pemphigoid, epidermolysis bullosa, incontinentia pigmenti, urticaria pigmentosa
bullae, tense	EBA, herpes gestationis, pemphigoid
bulldog jaw	mandibular protuberance; late congenital syphilis
burning skin sensation	causalgia, dermatitis herpetiformis, epidermolysis bullosa, erythema chronicum migrans, erythropoietic protoporphyria, familial cold urticaria, glossodynia, heat urticaria, Hodgkin's d., hydroa estivale, meralgia paresthetica, pellagra, perioral candidiasis, phototoxicity, phyto dermatitis, reflex sympathetic dystrophy (causalgia), vulvodynia
burns; lesions arising in	BCC, malignant fibrous histiocytoma, SCC
burrow	scabies (pathognomonic)
butterfly configuration	postinflammatory hyperpigmentation sparing the mid back; hepatobiliary disease
butterfly rash	erythema of nose & cheeks in butterfly shape; Bloom's s., bromoderma, complement deficiency, dermatomyositis, erythema infectiosum, GVH, homocystinuria, pellagra, pemphigus erythematosus, seborrheic dermatitis, SLE , Sweet's s.
button hole sign	invagination of lesion with pressure; neurofibroma
café-au-lait macules	sharply defined brown macules; Albright's s., ataxia-telangiectasia, Bannayan-Zonana s., basal cell nevus s., Bloom's s., Cowden's s., dyskeratosis congenita, epidermal nevus s., Fanconi's s., Gaucher's s., Hunter's s., juvenile xanthogranuloma, Leschke's d., Louis-Bar s., McCune-Albright s., multiple lentigines s., neurofibromatosis , nevus spilus, normal persons, Russell-Silver s., Ruvalcaba-Myhre-Smith s., Tay's s., tuberous sclerosis, Turner's s., von Hippel-Lindau d., Watson's s., Westerhof's s.
calcification/calcinosis	calciphylaxis, CREST, dermatomyositis (15% adults, 50% children), Down s., Ehlers-Danlos s., hypervitaminosis D, infection, IV calcium infusion milk-alkali s., neoplasms, nevoid basal cell s., panniculitis, PCT, PSS, PXE, Rothmund-Thomson s., sarcoidosis, SLE, subepidermal calcified nodule, trauma, Werner's s.
calcinosis	COPS s., CREST s., dermatomyositis, scleroderma
capillary malformations	proteus s.
caput medusae ***	dilated periumbilical veins secondary to portal hypertension; alcoholism
cardinal signs of inflammation	dolor (pain), calor (heat), rubor (erythema), tumor (swelling), & functio laesa (loss of function)
cardiomyopathy	Fabry d., Hermansky-Pudlak s., hypereosinophilic s., LEOPARD s.
cardiopulmonary d.	amyloidosis, collagen vascular d., cystic fibrosis, LE, LEOPARD s., lipid proteinosis, lymphomatoid granulomatosis, multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, PXE, relapsing polychondritis, RA, sarcoidosis, scleroderma, SLE, yellow nail s.
cardiovascular d.	Kawasaki d., Lyme borreliosis, Marfan's s., Reiter's s., syphilis

carotenemia	anorexia nervosa, diabetes mellitus, hepatic disease, hypothyroidism, hypopituitarism, inborn errors of metabolism
carp's mouth	narrowed mouth width; de Lange s., Plummer-Vinson s.
cartilage inflammation	MAGIC s.
cat bite sign	osteochondritis of medial proximal tibial metaphysis; congenital syphilis AKA Wimberger sign
cataracts	Albright's s., atopic dermatitis (8%, usually posterior & shield shaped), Behçet's d., cerebrotendinous xanthomatosis, congenital rubella, Christ-Siemens-Touraine s., Clouston's s., Cockayne's s., Conradi's s., Cross-McKusick-Breen s., DeBary's s., Fabry's d., Hallermann-Streiff s., hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, incontinentia pigmenti, Marinesco-Sjögren s., nail-patella s., pachyonychia congenita, pangeria, Rothmund-Thomson s., thymic hypoplasia (DiGeorge s.), thymoma with immunodeficiency, Werner's s., Wiskott-Aldrich s.
cayenne pepper spots	minute red petechiae on lesion borders; Schamberg's d.
ceruloderma	drugs, Mongolian spot, nevus of Ota
chagasids	morbilloform or erythema marginatum-like eruption; acute phase of Chagas d.
chagoma	erythematous subcutaneous nodule; Chagas d.
chancre	painless ulcer; primary syphilis
cheilosis	Candida, riboflavin deficiency
chelitis	AK, Bloom's s., contact chelitis, factitial chelitis, Gamborg-Nielson PPK, granulomatosis chelitis, necrotizing sialometaplasia, plasma cell chelitis, Plummer-Vinson s.
chicken skin	<i>see peau d'orange</i>
Christmas tree pattern	papules & plaques following skin tension lines on the back; erythema dyschromicum perstans, KS, lichen planus, lichenoid reaction, pityriasis lichenoides, pityriasis rosea , syphilis (secondary)
cigarette paper skin	epidermal & dermal atrophy; acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans, Ehlers-Danlos s., parapsoriasis (large plaque), mycosis fungoides (patch stage)
claw hand	***; leprosy
cleft lip/palate	EEC s., popliteal web s., Rapp-Hodgkin s.
clinodactyly	nail-patella s.
CNS calcification	BCC s., lipid proteinosis, Papillon-Lefevre s., toxoplasmosis, tuberous sclerosis
coast of California	smooth bordered café-au-lait spots; neurofibromatosis
coast of Maine	jagged pigmented café-au-lait spots, may be dermatomal; McCune-Albright s.
cobblestone knuckles	hyperkeratosis; Unna-Thost d.
cobblestone papules, mouth	Darier's d.
cobblestone skin	appearance; Crohn's d., Cowden d., Darier's d., lichen amyloidosis, lipid proteinosis, MEN IIb, tuberous sclerosis
cold agglutinins	acrocyanosis, elderly, gangrene, Raynaud's
colic	Peutz-Jeghers s.
collarette	peripheral lesional scale; EAC, mycoses (superficial), pityriasis rosea, PLC, syphilis (secondary)
collarette, necrolytic	pemphigus foliaceus
collodion membrane	Gaucher's d., ichthyosis (congenital erythrodermic (67%), lamellar recessive), Johnston's s., Netherton's s., self-healing collodion baby, trichothiodystrophy
condyloma lata	moist verrucous genital plaques; secondary syphilis
confetti macules	chemical leukoderma, tuberous sclerosis, vitiligo, leukoderma punctatum, tinea versicolor, IGH, photoaging
congestive heart failure	progeria
conjunctivitis & conjunctival involvement	actinic prurigo, Behçet's d., bullous dyskeratosis congenita, cat scratch d., cicatricial pemphigoid, erythema multiforme, erythema nodosum, Fabry d., iodides, Kawasaki's s., lamellar ichthyosis, LP, Lyme d., molluscum contagiosum, moth dermatitis, psoriatic arthritis, Reiter's s., rosacea, sarcoidosis, Sweet's s., trichinosis, Wegener's granulomatosis, X-linked agammaglobulinemia, Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
cool skin	arterial insufficiency, hypothyroidism, venous stasis
copper colored papules	secondary syphilis

copra itch	pruritus due to mite bites
corn flake sign	flaking keratinous papules of legs in Flegel's d.
cornea, clouding	chlorpromazine, Tangiers' d.
cornea, dystrophy	anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, angiokeratoma corporis diffusum, Darier's d., epidermolysis bullosa of the polydysplastic type, Hurler's s., keratosis follicularis spinulosa, non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma, PRP, Rothmund-Thomson s., xeroderma pigmentosum
cornea, erosion	cicatricial pemphigoid, DEB (Hallopeau-Siemens), DEB-inversa
cornea, opacities	antimalarials, chlorpromazine, cicatricial pemphigoid, Fabry's d., Lawrence-Seip d., lepromatous leprosy, Morquio's s., mucopolysaccharidoses, Richner-Hanhart s., PUVA, prolidase deficiency, Winchester s., xeroderma pigmentosa, X-linked ichthyosis
coup de sabre	linear, atrophic depression of central forehead; scleroderma
cracked skin	fine desquamation with cracking along natural skin lines; kwashiorkor
crazy paving dermatitis	erosive, peeling skin; kwashiorkor
crust, honey-colored	thick, dried fluid; eczematous dermatitis, impetigo
crust, varnish-like	dried exudate; bullous impetigo
cryptorchidism	Cockayne's s., popliteal pterygium s., Tay's d., X-linked ichthyosis
cutaneous horn	AK, basal cell epithelioma, granular cell tumor, Kaposi's sarcoma, KA, renal carcinoma (metastatic), sebaceous carcinoma, SCC, SK, trichilemmal keratosis, verrucae vulgaris
cutis laxa	loose, redundant skin; amyloidosis, cutis laxa s., DeBary's s., geroderma osteodysplastica, Patterson's s., plasma cell dyscrasias, PXE, SCARF s., wrinkly skin s.
cutis marmorata	physiologic reaction to cold exposure; Cushing's s., de Lange s., Down s., normal persons (children), trisomy 18
cutis verticis gyrata	acromegaly, amyloidosis
cysts, multiple	basal cell nevus s., congenital leukonychia, Dowling-Degos d., Gardner's d., hexachlorobenzene-induced PCT, steatocystoma multiplex
deafness	knuckle pads, pili torti, relapsing polychondritis congenital: albinism, Alezzandrini's s., BADS s., Bart-Pumphrey s., Bj-rnstad's s., Cockayne's s., congenital lues, congenital rubella, congenital syphilis, Crandall's s., ectodermal dysplasia, Fisch's s., HID s., hypomelanosis of ITO, JEB-progressiva, KID s., LEOPARD s., Marfan's s., Morquio's s., Moynahan s., Muckle-Wells s., multiple lentigines s., osteogenesis imperfecta, palmoplantar keratoderma (AD), Pallister-Killian s., Ramsay-Hunt s., Refsum's d., Rozychi's s., Tietze's s., TORCH s., Waardenburg's s., Wegener's s., Woolf's s., xeroderma pigmentosum, Ziprowski-Margolis s.
death, premature	Proteus s., Sanfilippo's s., SCIDs, Siemerling-Creutzfeldt d., xeroderma pigmentosa
delirium	erysipelas
dell	central depression in papule; anetoderma, lichen sclerosis, molluscum contagiosum, sebaceous hyperplasia
dermal thinning	Cushing's s.
dermatoglyphic absence	Rapp-Hodgkin s.
dermographism	urticaria due to physical allergy--response to firm stroking with dull instrument; hypereosinophilic s. (>75%), mastocytosis, NERD s., normal persons, urticaria
dermographism, white	blanch at sites of stroking; atopic dermatitis, GVHD
desquamation	dermatophyte infection, GVHD, ichthyosis, Kawasaki d., kwashiorkor, PR, syphilis, SSSS, TEN, vitamin A deficiency, vitamin A toxicity
desquamation, latent	scale that appears only after scratching; parapsoriasis, psoriasis, PR (early), tinea versicolor
dew drop on a rose petal	vesicle on pink base; varicella (chickenpox)
diaphoresis, nocturnal	acromegaly, carcinoid s., diabetes mellitus, lymphoma, vasculitis
diarrhea	acrodermatitis enteropathica, carcinoid s., chronic granulomatous d., dermatitis herpetiformis, Leiner's d., lymphopenic agammaglobulinemia, mastocytosis, Nezelof's s., runting s., SCIDS, Whipple's d.
digitate dermatosis	fingerprint shape yellowish patches on trunk; SPP
dimple sign	lateral pressure results in depression; dermatofibroma

dirty appearance	skin (especially nuchal) appears dirt covered; Darier's d., ichthyosis
dollar paper markings	minute telangiectasia similar to paper money fibers; chronic liver d.
drumstick fingers	finger shape with wider proximal portion; Fischer-Jacobsen-Clouston s.
dryness	aged skin, atropine-like drugs, cholesterol reducing drugs, chronic nephritis, ichthyosis, myxedema, niacin, retinoids
dwarfism	de Lange s., Moynahan's s., trichomegaly
dysphagia	acanthosis nigricans, Behçet's s., bullous pemphigoid, celiac d., Darier's d., DEB, dermatitis herpetiformis, dermatomyositis, lichen planus, Plummer-Vinson s., PSS, PV, Steven-Johnson s., systemic sclerosis, tylosis
ear nodules	chondrodermatitis nodularis chronica helices, collagenous papules of the aural conchae, elastotic nodules of the antihelix, multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, Unverricht's s.
ear pit	preauricular cyst
earlobe creases	risk factor for cardiovascular death (1.5x)
ecchymoses	actinic purpura, amyloidosis, anticoagulants, benign hypergammaglobulinemic purpura, Cushing's s., DIC, Ehlers-Danlos s., glucocorticoid use, Hermansky-Pudlak s., hemophilia, hepatic insufficiency, psychogenic purpura, PXE, scurvy, vitamin K deficiency
eclabion	Neu-Laxova s.
ectopia lentis	homocystinuria, Marfan's s.
ectropion	Neu-Laxova s., Rapp-Hodgkin s.
edema, eyelid	aldosteronism, dermatomyositis, MEN 3 (nodular swelling) trichinosis, urticaria
edema, facial	Melkersson's s.
edema, hands & feet	NERD s.
edema, periorbital	Chagas' d., trichinosis
elderly	<p>actinic: photoaging, cutis rhomboidalis nuchae, solar lentigo, Favre-Racouchot d., solar purpura, venous lakes, stellate scars, radiodermatitis</p> <p>autoimmune: amyloidosis, cryoglobulinemia, dermatomyositis, giant cell arteritis, hypersensitivity vasculitis, LE, livedo reticularis, morphea, pemphigus vulgaris, progressive psoriatic arthritis, sarcoidosis, systemic sclerosis, Wegener's granulomatosis</p> <p>eczema: nummular, gravitational, asteatotic, lichen simplex chronicus, atopic, auto-sensitization, prurigo nodularis</p> <p>feet: bunions, calluses, clavi, corns, onychauxis, onychocryptosis, onycholysis, onychogryphosis, onychophosis, subungual exostosis</p> <p>infections: acrodermatitis chronica obliterans, Candida, dermatophyte, cellulitis, herpes simplex, herpes zoster, pyoderma</p> <p>lymphoma: CTCL, cutaneous B cell lymphoma, leukemia cutis, multiple myeloma, macroglobulinemia, parapsoriasis en plaque, Sezary s.</p> <p>mucous membranes: cheilitis, perleche, leukoplakia, oral cancer</p> <p>nails: dystrophy</p> <p>neoplasia, benign: acrochordons, cherry angioma, clear cell acanthoma, colloid millium, cutaneous horns, fibroepithelioma, KA, sebaceous adenoma, seborrheic keratosis</p> <p>neoplasia: actinic keratoses, angiosarcoma, BCC, Bowen's d., cutaneous metastases, melanoma (desmoplastic, lentigo maligna, nodular, superficial spreading), lentigo maligna, Merkel cell carcinoma, Paget's d., SCC</p>
en coup de sabre	forehead lesion; linear scleroderma
enamel paint spot	darkened plaques; kwashiorkor
enchondromatosis	Maffucci's s.
endocrine abnormalities	Carney's s., POEMS s.
ephelides	NAME s.
epicanthal fold	Down s., Dubokowitz's s., Klinefelter's s., Turner's s.
epidermal translucency	Cushing's s.
epiphora	Rapp-Hodgkin s.
epistaxis	glanders, hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, Henoch-Schönlein purpura, Hermansky-Pudlak s., idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, kala-azar, Lucio's phenomenon, polyarteritis nodosa,

	polycythemia rubra vera, PXE, SLE, systemic mastocytosis, universal telangiectasia, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia, Wegener's granulomatosis
erythroderma	dermatologic: actinic reticuloid, airborne contact dermatitis, atopic dermatitis, candidiasis, contact dermatitis (generalized), crusted scabies, hypereosinophilic s., ichthyosis, Leiner's d., lichen planus, LE, mastocytosis, nummular eczema, peeling skin s., pemphigus foliaceus, phytophotodermatitis, PRP, psoriasis (20%), Reiter's d., scalded skin s., seborrheic dermatitis, stasis dermatitis neoplastic: carcinoma (colon, lung, liver, pancreas, prostate, stomach, thyroid), CTCL, Hodgkin's d., lymphoma (30%), mycosis fungoides, Sezary s., T-cell leukemia, T-cell lymphoma systemic: complement deficiency, dermatomyositis, erythrodermic mastocytosis, sarcoidosis other: GVH disease, drug reactions
erythroderma, exfoliative	skin disease; atopic dermatitis, chronic actinic dermatitis, contact dermatitis, CTCL, dermatophytosis, drug allergy, Hailey-Hailey d., ichthyosis (hereditary), LE, Leiner's d., lichen planus, mycosis fungoides, pemphigoid, pemphigus foliaceus, pityriasis rubra pilaris, psoriasis, Reiter's s., Sarcoid, seborrheic dermatitis, SSSS, stasis dermatitis, systemic disease; AML, CML, fallopian tube carcinoma, GVH d., HIV infection, lung carcinoma, lymphoma, multiple myeloma, rectal carcinoma, reticulum cell sarcoma
erythroderma, neonatal	Chanarin-Dorfman s., infantile atopic dermatitis, Netherton's s.,
esophageal abnormality	CREST s., PACK s., PSS
esophageal cancer	arsenic, Plummer-Vinson s., tylosis
esophageal strictures	Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
ethnic groups	American Indians; actinic prurigo, cutaneous diphtheria, oral focal epithelial hyperplasia (Heck's s.), PMLE Amish; Ellis van Crevhold d., yellow mutant albinism Asian; macular amyloidosis Canadian Indians; PMLE (lip involvement) Chinese; lichen amyloidosis Dutch; Hermansky-Pudlak s. French Canadian; Clouston's hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia Hispanic; lichen planus pigmentosus, melasma Japanese; Behçet's d., congenital onychodysplasia of the index finger, HTLV-1, lipodystrophia centrifugalis abdominalis infantalis, Rieh's melanosis, syringomas Jews (Ashkenazi); Bloom's s., distinctive exudative discoid & lichenoid dermatitis (oid-oid), familial Mediterranean fever, Gaucher's d., Niemann Pick d., pemphigus foliaceus, pemphigus vulgaris, Riley-Day s., thromboangiitis obliterans, vitiligo, Ziprowski-Margolis s. Mediterranean; Chanarin-Dorfman s., KS (classic) Middle Eastern; Behçet's d., Chanarin-Dorfman s., macular amyloidosis Puerto Rican; Hermansky-Pudlak s. South American; macular amyloidosis South African; pseudomonilethrix
excoriation	atopy, contact dermatitis, DH, infestations, neurodermatitis, stasis dermatitis
exfoliation, palmar	Kawasaki d., scarlet fever, TSS
exophthalmos	Hand-Schüller-Christian d., hyperthyroidism, Langerhan's cell histiocytosis, rhinoscleroma
expressionless appearance	panhypopituitarism, scleredema, scleroderma
eyelid lesions	multiple clear cell hidradenomas, primary mucinous carcinoma of the skin, sebaceous carcinoma, signet ring cell carcinoma, syringomas
facial abnormalities	Ambras s., Bloom's s., cardio-facio-cutaneous s., DiGeorge s., Gorlin's s., Hallermann-Streiff s., Neu-Laxova s., Pallister-Killian s., Rubinstein-Taybi s., Russell-Silver s., Ruvalcaba-Myhre-Smith s., Sotos' s., PIBIDS s., Williams s.
facial palsy/paralysis	Heerfordt s., Melkersson-Rosenthal s., mycosis fungoides, Melkersson's s., Ramsay-Hunt s.
failure to thrive	chronic granulomatous d., homocystinuria, Leiner's d., Netherton's s., Omenn's s., Partingtons s., SCIDs
feet	black heel, black toe, callous, clavus, contact dermatitis, digital fibromatosis, eccrine poroma,

	hyperkeratosis plantaris, infantile digital fibroma, mal perforans, myxoid cyst, piezogenic papules, pitted keratolysis, pompholyx, PPK, pustulosis plantaris, pyoderma, tinea pedis, verrucae
fertility abnormalities	IBIDS s.
fever	acne fulminans, carbuncle, cold urticaria, cytophagic histiocytic panniculitis, dermatomyositis, erythema nodosum, erythema multiforme, familial Mediterranean fever, familial cold urticaria, LE, Lofgren's s., lymphomatoid granulomatosis, malignant histiocytosis, Muckle-Wells s., pustular psoriasis, of Reiter's d. (arthritis), sarcoidosis, Schnitzler's s., serum sickness s., Stevens-Johnson s., Sweet's s., systemic nodular panniculitis, TEN, toxic shock s., ulceronecrotic PLEVA, Weber-Christian d., Whipple's d.
fever and rash, child	dengue, dermatomyositis, erysipelas, gonococemia, Henoch-Schönlein purpura, hepatitis (acute), hypersensitivity vasculitis, juvenile RA, Kawasaki's d., leptospirosis, Lyme d., meningococemia, mononucleosis, rheumatic fever, RMSF, scarlet fever, SLE, Still's d., SSSS, viral exanthem
figurate erythema	annular erythema of infancy, annular urticaria, bullous pemphigoid, chronic granulomatous d. (carrier mothers), erythema annulare centrifugum, erythema gyratum repens, erythema marginatum, erythema migrans, erythema multiforme, familial annular erythema, LE (annular), mycosis fungoides, necrolytic migratory erythema, psoriasis (annular), tinea
fingerpad infarcts	scleroderma, SLE
fish-mouth wound healing	Ehlers-Danlos s.
fistulas	amebiasis, chronic granulomatous d., Crohn's d., LGV, lobomycosis, nevus comedonicus, scrofuloderma, sporotrichosis, tuberculosis fistulosa subcutanea
flag sign	bands of light & dark dyspigmented hair; kwashiorkor
flaky paint dermatitis	erosion & peeling skin; kwashiorkor
fleur de lis nose	flattened nasal bridge; congenital syphilis AKA saddle nose
flushing	alcoholism, anxiety, blushing, cancer (bronchus, pancreas, renal, small bowel, stomach, teratoma, thyroid), carcinoid s., cardiopulmonary d., cholinergic erythema, disulfiram-like medications, drugs, emotional, foods, harlequin s. (unilateral), horseshoe kidneys (Rovsing's s.), hyperthermia, leukemia (basophilic chronic granulocytic), male hypogonadism, mastocytosis, menopause, migraine headaches, Parkinson's d., pheochromocytoma, rosacea, spinal cord lesions
formication	sensation like bugs crawling across skin; delusions of parasitosis
freckling, axillary	neurofibromatosis AKA Crowe's sign
frog spawn	clustered vesicles; lymphangioma circumscriptum
fugitive swellings	<i>see Calabar swellings</i>
gangrene, digital	arteriosclerosis obliterans, atheromatous embolism, RA, Raynaud's d.
genital abnormalities	LEOPARD s., Moynahan's s.
genital ulceration	chancroid, eosinophilic granuloma of bone, fusospirillary infection (erosive balanitis), Hand-Schuller-Christian d., herpes simplex, leukemia cutis, primary histoplasmosis, syphilis
genital, female	allergic contact dermatitis, aphthae, bullous erythema multiforme, Candida vulvitis, Candida vulvovaginitis, chancres, chancroid, cicatricial pemphigoid, Crohn's d., cysts, eczema, fixed drug eruption, granuloma inguinale, HSV, hidradenitis suppurativa, irritant contact dermatitis, lichen planus, lichen sclerosis, Paget's d., pemphigus vulgaris, pruritus vulvae, psoriasis SCC, syringoma, vulvar fissure, vulvodynia, verrucae
genital, male	acquired nevocellular nevi, acrochordon, fibroepithelial polyp, acute scrotum, allergic contact dermatitis, amebiasis, amyloidosis, angiokeratoma, aphthosis, atopic dermatitis, bacterial infection, balanitis, balanoposthitis, BCC, Becker's nevus, Behçet's d., benign epidermal tumor, benign penile melanosis, benign penile lentiginosis, cicatricial pemphigoid, contact urticaria, cutaneous larva migrans, CTCL, dartoic leiomyoma, ecthyma gangrenosum, ectopic sebaceous glands, edema, epithelioid hemangioendothelioma, erythema multiforme, erythrasma, extramammary Paget's d., fixed drug eruption, Fournier's gangrene, fungal infection, genital verrucous carcinoma, glomangioma, glomus tumor, granular cell tumor, herpes simplex, hidradenitis suppurativa, human papillomavirus, idiopathic calcinosis of scrotum, idiopathic pain, irritant contact dermatitis, juvenile xanthogranuloma, Kaposi's sarcoma, leiomyosarcoma, rhabdomyosarcoma, lichen nitidus, lichen planus, lichen sclerosis lichen simplex, lymphangioma circumscriptum, lymphatic filariasis,

	malignant fibrous histiocytoma, malignant melanoma, molluscum contagiosum, neurilemmoma, neurofibroma, pediculosis pubis, pemphigus vulgaris, Peyronie's d., phimosis, paraphimosis, pityriasis rosea, priapism, pruritus ani, micaceous balanitis of Civatte, psoriasis vulgaris, Reiter's s., sarcoma, scabies, schistosomiasis, sclerosing lymphangitis, scrotal cyst, seborrheic dermatitis, seborrheic keratoses, SCC, squamous intraepithelial lesion, syringoma, trichomycosis pubis, tuberculosis, varicella-zoster virus, verruciform xanthoma, vitiligo
gigantism	Beckwith-Wiedemann s., EMG s.
gingival hypertrophy	Cross-McKusick-Breen s., dilantin, Zimmerman-Laband s.
glaucoma	cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita
glistening dots	retinoscopic finding; Sjogren-Larsson's s.
glossitis	<i>see mouth & mucous membrane section</i>
goose flesh, permanent	hard nodules around hair follicles; starvation
goose skin	prickled skin; pellagra
grained leather	yellow to tan lichenified plaques; infiltrative mastocytosis
gray patch	discrete, gray, lusterless hair; tinea capitis
gray skin	chlorpromazine administration
grocer's itch	pruritus due to mite bites
groove sign	groove between two muscle bundles; eosinophilic fasciitis
growth, increased	acromegaly, Berardinelli's s., Marfan's s., total lipodystrophy
growth, stunted	AEC s., Albright's s., autosomal recessive cutis laxa, BIDS s., Bloom's s., cardio-facio-cutaneous s., Cockayne's s., DeBary's s., De Sanctis-Cacchione s., dominant dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa, (Cockayne-Touraine), dystrophic epidermolysis bullosa (Albopapuloidae type), Ehlers-Danlos s. type VII (arthrocholasis multiplex), Fabry's d., Fischer-Jacobsen-Clouston s., IBIDS, incontinentia pigmenti, juvenile hyaline fibromatosis, keratosis follicularis (Darier's), LEOPARD s., leprechaunism, Maffucci's s., Marinesco-Sj-gren s., Morquio, Moynahan's s., Noonan's s., Olmsted's s., pangeria, peeling skin s., progeria, Rothmund-Thomson s., Rubinstein-Taybi s., Rud's s., Satoyoshi's s., Schwachman's s., Shapira's s., systematized mesodermal dysplasia, Turner's s., Werner's s., Winchester s., xeroderma pigmentosa
gumma	ulcerative reaction to treponemes; tertiary syphilis
gynecomastia	aging, Basex s., cimetidine, hemodialysis, hepatic failure, Klinefelter's s., leprous orchitis, myotonic dystrophy, Nizoral, obesity, paraplegia, penicillamine, physiologic, POEMS s., Silvestrini-Corda s., spironolactone, starvation, systemic steroids, testicular failure, testicular tumors (interstitial cell tumor, seminoma, Sertoli cell tumor, teratomas)
gyrate erythema	<i>see figurate erythema</i>
halo phenomenon	blue nevi, compound nevi, congenital nevi, epithelioid nevi, intradermal nevi, melanoma, neurofibroma, seborrheic keratoses, spindle nevi
hamartomatous polyps	Cowden's s.
hanging groin	folds of inelastic inguinal skin with LAD; onchocerciasis
harlequin sign	reddened lower half of body & blanching of upper half; infancy (temporary vasomotor disturbance)
head light sign	sparing of nose and surrounding skin; atopic dermatitis
headaches	anti-phospholipids of SLE, cold urticaria, cyclosporine, familial cold urticaria, giant cell arteritis, griseofulvin, indomethacin, nalidixic acid, OCPs, Raeder's s., TMP-SMX, vasodilators
heart block	atrophyderma vermiculata, Chagas d., Lyme d., neonatal LE, PSS, Reiter's d., sarcoidosis, SLE
heat intolerance	congenital ichthyosiform erythroderma, Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., lamellar ichthyosis
heliotrope rash	violaceous color of eyelids; aldosterone-producing tumors, dermatomyositis, toxoplasmosis, trichinosis
hemangioma	epidermal nevus s., Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber s., Maffucci's s.
hematuria	Henoch-Schönlein purpura, roseola
hemidysplasia	CHILD s.
hemihypertrophy	Beckwith-Wiedemann s.
hemiparesis	Sturge-Weber s.
hemiplegia	Partingtons s.

hemorrhage	Hermansky-Pudlak s., Letterer-Siwe d.
hemorrhage, gastrointestinal	Peutz-Jeghers s., pseudoxanthoma elasticum
hepatomegaly	exfoliative erythroderma, Sanfilippo's s., Schnitzler's s.
hepatosplenomegaly	Beckwith-Wiedemann s., Chediak-Higashi s., exfoliative erythroderma, Griscelli s., hemochromatosis, hypereosinophilic s., Langerhan's cell histiocytosis, Letterer-Siwe d., mastocytosis s., runting s., TORCH s., Wiskott-Aldrich s.
herald patch	first appearing erythematous plaque; pityriasis rosea AKA mother patch, plaque primitive, primary medallion, primary plaque
heterochromic irides	Fisch's s., infantile neuroblastoma, nail-patella s., piebaldism, Romberg's s., Waardenburg's s.
hirsutism	<i>see hair section</i>
hoarseness	dominant dystrophy epidermolysis bullosa (Cockayne-Touraine), endemic syphilis (bejel) early secondary stage, Farber's d., keratosis lichenoides chronica, lipid proteinosis, pachyonychia congenita, xanthoma disseminatum
hypercarotenemia	dietary, hypothyroidism
hypercortisolism	acanthosis nigricans, acne, atrophic skin, hyperpigmentation, hypertrichosis, poor wound healing, striae, telangiectasia
hyperesthesia	brown recluse spider bite, diabetes mellitus, erythema nodosum, erythromelalgia, herpes zoster, Melkersson-Rosenthal s., paroxysmal finger hematoma, Raynaud's phenomenon, temporal arteritis, thrombophlebitis
hyperhidrosis, generalized	acrocyanosis, acrokeratoelastoidosis, acromegaly, atopic dermatitis, acrodynia, acroangiokeratosis, AV malformations, Book's s., causalgia, dermatomyositis, diabetes mellitus, drug withdrawal, EBS-Weber-Cockayne, epidermolysis bullosa (Koebner), familial autonomia (Riley-Day s.), Gamborg-Nielson PPK, Hines & Bannick s., hyperpituitarism, hyperthyroidism, hypoglycemia, incontinentia pigmenti, lymphoma, malaria, mal de Meleda, menopause, palmar-plantar keratoderma, Papillion-Lefevre s., pheochromocytoma, pitted keratolysis, pompholyx, pregnancy, shock, syringomyelia, tar melanosis, tuberculosis, Unna-Thost s., Weber-Cockayne s.
hyperhidrosis, localized	blue rubber bleb nevus, eccrine angiomatous hamartoma, eccrine nevus, frostbite, glomus tumor, nevus sudoriferous, reflex sympathetic dystrophy, tinea corporis, tinea versicolor, trichomycosis axillaris
hyperhidrosis, palms & soles	B \rightarrow k's s., chloracne, emotional stress, onycholysis, plantar warts, shoe dermatitis, tinea pedis, Unna-Thost s., Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
hyperkeratosis	Neu-Laxova s., Omenn's s., peeling skin s., Refsum's d.
hyperkeratosis, palms & soles	peeling skin s., Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
hyperlipidemia	biliary cirrhosis (primary), diabetes mellitus, isotretinoin, multiple myeloma, myxedema, nephrotic s., OC Ps, pancreatitis (chronic), paraproteinemia
hypermelanosis	<i>see hyperpigmentation</i>
hyperostosis	SAPHO s., Schnitzler's s.
hyperparathyroidism	central giant cell granuloma, ricket nail
hyperpigmentation	acromegaly, Addison's d., AIDS, acromegaly, amyloidosis, arsenic ingestion, asthma, carcinoid s., cirrhosis, Cushing's d., dermatomyositis, drugs, ependymoma, erythema dyschromicum perstans, erythema multiforme, folate/B12 deficiency, Grave's d., GVHD, hemochromatosis, hemodialysis, Hodgkin's d., hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, IVDA, infection (malaria, kala-azar, tuberculosis, schistosomiasis), kwashiorkor, lichen planus, lymphoma, melasma, menses, metastatic malignant melanoma, morphea, Nelson's s., neoplasia, nevus of Ito/Ota, pellagra, pemphigus vulgaris, pheochromocytoma, phrynodermia, POEMS s., porphyria cutanea tarda, pregnancy, PSS, rheumatoid arthritis, SLE, Schilder's d., schizophrenia, scurvy, sprue, Still's d., Vagabond's d., variegated porphyria, visceral leishmaniasis, vitamin B12 deficiency, Whipple's d., Wilson's d.
hyperpigmentation, Addison d.-like	Addison's d., ACTH administration, acromegaly, AIDS, carcinoid, cirrhosis, Cushing's s., hepatolenticular degeneration, hyperthyroidism, lymphoma, Nelson's s. (ACTH producing), pheochromocytoma, POEMS s., PCT, Schilder's d., scleroderma, Siemerling-Cruetzfeldt d., Still's d.

hyperpigmentation, blue	blue nevus, Carleton-Biggs s., Levene's s., melanoma, Mongolian spots, nevus of Ota, nevus of Ito
hyperpigmentation, dermal	melanocytotic: blue melanocytotic nevus, Carleton-Biggs s., Levene's s., Mongolian spot, nevus of Ito, nevus of Ota melanotic: chronic nutritional deficiency, erythema ab igne, erythema dyschromicum perstans, fixed drug eruption, Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., hemochromatosis, incontinentia pigmenti, macular amyloidosis, melanoma, melasma, Parry-Romberg s., pinta, post-inflammatory, Riehl's melanosis non-melanotic: alkaptonuria, drugs, heavy metals, ochronosis, tattoos
hyperpigmentation, melanocytotic	centrofacial neurodysraphic lentiginosis, lentigines, lentigo, LEOPARD s., Moynahan's s., Peutz-Jeghers s., PUVA tan, solar lentigo, Sotos' s., UV tan
hyperpigmentation, melanotic	chemical: arsenic, berloque dermatitis, bleomycin, busulfan, cyclophosphamide, 5-fluorouracil (systemic), nitrogen mustard (topical), psoralen, tar developmental: acropigmentation of Dohi, acropigmentation of Kitamura, Becker's melanosis, café-au-lait macule (Albright's s., Bloom's s., gastrocutaneous s., neurofibromatosis, Silver-Russell s., Watson's s., Westerhof's s.), carbon baby s., dermatopathia pigmentosa reticularis, Dowling-Degos d., dyskeratosis congenita, ephelides, familial periorbital hyperpigmentation, familial progressive hyperpigmentation, Fanconi's s., human chimera, ichthyosis nigricans, LAMB s., NAME s., neurocutaneous melanosis, nevus spilus, POEMS s., Siemerling-Creutzfeldt d. endocrine: ACTH and MSH producing tumors, ACTH therapy, Addison's d., Carney's complex s., estrogen therapy, melasma, pregnancy inflammatory: atopic dermatitis, DLE, lichen planus, lichen simplex, postinflammatory melanosis, psoriasis, tinea versicolor metabolic: Gaucher's d., hemochromatosis, hepatolenticular degeneration, Niemann-Pick d., PCT miscellaneous: chronic hepatic insufficiency, Cronkhite-Canada s., scleroderma, Whipple's s. neoplastic: acanthosis nigricans (associated with adenocarcinoma, lymphoma), mastocytosis, melanoma nutritional: Kwashiorkor, pellagra, sprue, vitamin B ₁₂ deficiency physical: trauma, UV tan
hyperpigmentation, postinflammatory	atopic dermatitis, contact dermatitis, exanthems, drug eruptions, primula, rhus dermatitis, stasis dermatitis
hyperpigmentation, reticulated	Dowling-Degos d., dyskeratosis congenita, Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., Kitamura s., Partingtons s., progeria, Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
hypersplenism	Tay's s.
hypertelorism	basal cell nevus s., cri du chat s., LEOPARD s., neurofibromatosis, Noonan's s., thymic hypoplasia, Pallister-Killian s.
hypertension	cyclosporine, giant cell arteritis, livedo reticularis, neurofibromatosis, nodular vasculitis, polyarteritis nodosa, pseudoxanthoma elasticum, SLE
hyperthyroidism	acanthosis nigricans, alopecia, alopecia areata, clubbing, dermatographism, flushing, herpes gestationis, hyperhidrosis, koilonychia, onycholysis, pigmented eyelids, onycholysis, palmar erythema, hyperhidrosis, hyperpigmentation, myxedema (pretibial), McCune-Albright s., onycholysis, Plummer's nail, pruritus, reticulated erythematous mucinosis, telangiectasia, urticaria, vitiligo
hypertrichosis	<i>see hair section</i>
hypocortisolism	hyperpigmentation, loss of axillary hair, mucocutaneous candidiasis, vitiligo
hypodontia	Schopf-Schulz-Passarge s., Seckel's s.
hypogonadism	ataxia telangiectasia, Bloom's s., Crandall's s., DeSanctis Cacchione s., Fanconi's s., hemochromatosis, Kallmann's s., Klinefelter's s., Moynahan's s., Noonan's s., pangeria (Werner's s.), Prader-Willi s., Rothmund-Thomson s., Rud's s., Silvestrini-Corda s., xeroderma pigmentosa
hypohidrosis	acquired ichthyosis, Basex s., congenital sensory neuropathy, cretinism, Fabry's d., Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., hypothyroidism, leprosy, lichenoid drug eruption, NLD, PSS, post-miliarial hypohidrosis, progeria, sciatic injury, Sjögren's s., striate keratoderma, sunburn, trench foot
hypohidrosis, localized	blue rubber bleb nevus, causalgia, glomus tumor, Goplan's d., pachydermoperiostosis, painful pretibial myxedema, POEMS s.
hypomelanosis	<i>see hypopigmentation</i>

hypoparathyroidism	Rothmund-Thomson s.
hypopigmentation	Addison's d., antimalarials, chronic protein deficiency, GVHD, halo nevus, hypopituitarism, Kwashiorkor, malignant melanoma, monobenzyl ether of hydroquinone, para-tertiary butyl phenol, pernicious anemia, post-inflammatory hypopigmentation, post kala-azar dermal leishmanoid, SCLE, selenium deficiency, systemic steroid administration, thyroid d., vitiligo
hypopigmentation, melanocytopenic	chemical: catechols, monobenzylether of hydroquinone, <i>p</i> -substituted phenols, sulfhydryls dietary: vitamin B ₁₂ deficiency genetic: ataxia telangiectasia, piebaldism, phenylketonuria, Vitiligo (Alezzandrini's s., idiopathic, Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada s.), Waardenburg's s., Woolf's s., xeroderma pigmentosa, Ziprokowski-Margolis s. inflammatory: actinic reticuloid, mycosis fungoides, onchocerciasis, pityriasis lichenoides chronicus, pinta, yaws miscellaneous: alopecia areata, scleroderma neoplastic: halo nevus, leukoderma acquisitum centrifugum physical: burns, trauma
hypopigmentation, melanopenic	albinism: Type I OCA; A; tyrosinase negative, B; yellow, MP; minimal pigment, TS; temperature sensitive Type II OCA; tyrosinase positive, unclassified Type III OCA; Chediak-Higashi s., Cross-McKusick-Breen s., Griscelli s., Hermansky-Pudlak s., rufous, BADS s., canities premature, Fanconi's s., histidinemia, homocystinuria, Horner's s., hypomelanosis of Ito and mosaicism, Menkes' kinky hair, nevus depigmentosus, tuberous sclerosis chemical: arsenic, chloroquine, glucocorticoids, hydroxychloroquine, hydroquinone, mercaptoethylamines, retinoids endocrine: Addison's d., hypopituitarism, hypothyroidism iatrogenic: post dermabrasion, post laser inflammatory: leprosy, pityriasis alba, postinflammatory (discoid lupus, eczema, psoriasis), post Kala-azar, sarcoidosis, syphilis, tinea versicolor metabolic: Alpert's s., chromosomal 5p defect, osteopathic striae, prolidase deficiency miscellaneous: canities, Horner's s., idiopathic guttate hypomelanosis, Vagabond's leukoderma neoplastic: melanoma nutritional: chronic protein loss, Kwashiorkor, malabsorption, nephrosis, ulcerative colitis
hypopigmentation, non-melanotic	anemia, edema, nevus anemicus, Woronoff's ring
hypopigmentation, perifollicular	Darier's d., Grover's d., tinea versicolor, vitiligo
hypopigmentation, postinflammatory	alopecia mucinosa, atopic dermatitis, CTCL, DLE, eczema, psoriasis, guttate parapsoriasis, lichen planus, lichen sclerosis, lichen striatus, pityriasis lichenoides chronica, seborrheic dermatitis
hypopyon	pustule with clear fluid above dependent pus; Sneddon-Wilkinson d.
hypotension	Addison's d., toxic shock s.
hypothermia	Hines & Bannick s.
hypothyroidism	acanthosis nigricans, cutis verticis gyrata, dermatographism, eruptive xanthoma, erythema ab igne, hypercarotenemia, keratosis pilaris macroglossia, myxedema, onycholysis, POEMS s., reticulated erythematous mucinosis
hypotonia	Elejalde s.
hystrix***	porcupine-like (hyperkeratosis); ichthyosis hystrix of Curth & Macklin,
ice pick scars	post acne scarring
ichthyosis linearis circumflexa	migratory polycyclic double-edged scale; Netherton's s. (pathognomonic)
immune deficiency	Griscelli s.
induration ***	amyloidosis, lichenification, myxedema, scleroderma
infections, recurrent	Omenn's s., prolidase deficiency, Schwachman's s., severe combined immunodeficiency s., Wiskott-Aldrich s.
infertility	keratosis follicularis (Darier's d.), trichothiodystrophy

insect bites	dermatofibromatosis, granuloma annulare, lymphocytoma cutis, papular urticaria, prurigo nodularis
intussusception	Peutz-Jeghers s.
invisible dermatoses	adrenoleukomyeloneuropathy, agyria, anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, anetoderma, atrophoderma, connective tissue nevus, dermal melanocytosis, dystonic juvenile lipidoses, epidermal hyperpigmentation, ganglioside storage d., hypopigmentation, ichthyosis, inclusion cell d., lipoatrophy, macular amyloidosis, mastocytosis, mucopolysaccharidoses, neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis, onchocerciasis, porokeratosis, psychiatric disorders, tinea, urticaria
iritis	Behçet's d., leprosy, relapsing polychondritis, Reiter's s., rosacea, sarcoidosis, secondary lues, Sweet's s.
ironed out appearance	epidermal atrophy leading to flattening; DLE, injury
ischemia, cutaneous	kidney, leukemia, lymphoma, myeloma, ovary, pancreas, polycythemia rubra vera, small bowel, stomach
island sparing	uninvolved skin in erythrodermic plaques; PRP
isomorphic response	lesion appearance at sight of trauma; AKA Koebner phenomenon (<i>see eponym section</i>)
jaundice	bile duct stricture/tumor, congenital toxoplasmosis, drugs, hepatic d., hepatitis, hemolysis, leptospirosis (Weil's d.), pancreatitis, Q fever, TORCH s., yellow fever
jazz ballet bottom	buttock cleft abscess
jogger's nipples	eroded, swollen, painful hyperkeratotic nipples from shirt rubbing
joint hypermobility	Job s.
keratitis	erythema multiforme, gold administration, lepromatous leprosy, Richner-Hanhart s., rosacea
keratodermic sandal	hyperkeratosis of soles extending up sides of feet; PRP
keratoses ***	Graham Little s., xeroderma pigmentosa
keratotic papules, palms	Cowden's s.
keratotic pits, palms	nevroid BCC s.
keratotic plaques	Papillon-Lefevre s.
kidney shaped plaque	large plaque parapsoriasis, mycosis fungoides
kissing lesions	verrucae
knotty cypress	lesion appearance; erythema gyratum repens
knuckle pads	thickened extensor surface of IP joints; Dupuytren's contracture, diffuse epidermolytic PPK, esophageal cancer, hyperkeratosis, idiopathic , oral leukoplakia, Peyronie's d., pseudoxanthoma elasticum, trauma
kyphoscoliosis	epidermal nevus s.
lacrimation abnormalities	Riley-Day s.
lead lines	blue-black macule on gingiva margin from insoluble sulfide salts; bismuth, lead intoxication
lentigines	Carney's s., centrofacial lentiginosis, Danoff's s., generalized lentiginosis, LAMB s., LEOPARD s., Laugier-Hunziger s., Louis-Bar s., Moynahan's s., NAME s., Peutz-Jeghers s., Tay's s., unilateral lentiginosis
lentigines, genital	Sotos' s.
leonine facies	folds of facial skin giving lion-like appearance; actinic reticuloid, amyloidosis, kala-azar, leprosy, leukemia cutis, lepromatous leprosy, mucinosis, multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, mycosis fungoides, pachydermoperiostosis, progressive nodular histiocytoma, Sezary s., scleromyxedema
leopard skin	hypopigmented areas in darkly pigmented Africans; onchocerciasis
leopard spotting	yellow mottling of posterior pole of eye; PXE
leukocytosis	EM, erythroderma, pustular miliaria, pustular psoriasis
leukoderma	metastatic melanoma, Rozycki's s., vitiligo
leukodystrophy	Siemerling-Creutzfeldt d.
leukopenia	chickenpox, Felty's s., leishmaniasis, measles, rickettsial pox, RMSF, rubella, SLE
leukoplakia	Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
lichenification	atopic dermatitis, Chanarin-Dorfman s. (dorsal hands), eczema, lichen simplex chronicus, neurodermatitis, stasis dermatitis
limb defects	Adams-Oliver s., CHILD s., epidermal nevus s., Maffucci's s., Neu-Laxova s., proteus s., Roberts

	phocomelia s.
livedo reticularis	anticardiolipin s., arteriosclerosis, cryoglobulinemia, cutis marmorata, dermatomyositis, drugs, emboli, idiopathic, LE, lymphoma, PAN, pancreatitis, RA, syphilis, TB
liver palms	palmar erythema 1) warm hands & exaggerated palmar mottling 2) well-demarcated hypothenar erythema (more common); alcoholism
liver spots	solar lentigines
lizard skin	atrophy of skin; onchocerciasis
lumpy jaw	nodular submandibular swelling; cervicofacial actinomycosis
lymphadenopathy, generalized	connective tissue d.: dermatomyositis, LE, RA, Still's d. infectious: brucellosis, cat-scratch d., Chagas d., HIV, kala-azar, mononucleosis, plague, rubella, rubeola, scarlet fever, toxoplasmosis, tularemia, sporotrichosis, syphilis neoplastic: leukemia, lymphoma, metastasis, mycosis fungoides, Sezary s. other: amyloidosis, atopic dermatitis, exfoliative dermatitis, Gaucher's d., Kawasaki's d., Niemann-Pick d., phenytoin, Rosai-Dorfman s., sarcoidosis, Schnitzler's s., serum sickness, Whipple's d.
lymphatic malformations	Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber s.
macrocephaly	proteus s., Riley-Smith s., Sanfilippo's s., Sotos' s.
macrodactyly	proteus s.
macroglossia	Beckwith-Wiedemann s., EMG s.
maculae caeruleae (sky blue spots)	blue to slate colored macules on lower trunk & upper thighs; <i>Pthirus pubis</i> infestation (crab lice)
macules, confetti	1-2 mm macules; vitiligo, chemical leukoderma, tuberous sclerosis
macules, genital	Ruvalcaba-Myhre-Smith s.
maculosquamous	flat lesion with fine scale; erythrasma, PR, tinea versicolor
malabsorption	collagen vascular d., dermatitis herpetiformis, dermatogenic enteropathy
malaise	Weber-Christian s.
malar rash	SLE
malignancy (internal)	bullous pemphigoid, Cowden's d., dermatitis herpetiformis, dermatomyositis, epidermolysis bullosa acquisita, erythema gyratum repens, erythema multiforme, erythroderma, Gardner's s., herpes gestationis, hypertrichosis lanuginosa acquisita, leukoderma, mucosal neuroma s., Muir-Torre s., necrolytic migratory erythema, neurofibromatosis, paraneoplastic acrokeratosis of Bazex, pemphigus vulgaris, Peutz-Jeghers s., porphyria cutanea tarda, Sweet's s., systemic amyloidosis, tuberous sclerosis, Wiskott-Aldrich s., xanthomas
mamillated	closely arranged pseudovesicular papules; Sweet's s.
marble cake pattern	whorled hypopigmentation; hypomelanosis of Ito
mastocytosis	cardiopulmonary; chest pain, dizziness, dyspnea, palpitations, syncope cutaneous; bullae, flushing, pruritus, urticaria GI; cramps, diarrhea, epigastric pain, N/V neurologic; H/A, cognitive disorder other; bone pain, fatigue, fever, malaise, weight loss
matchbox sign	patient presents with material (skin, lint, tissue) in small container; delusion of parasitosis
mechanic's hands	hyperkeratosis, fissuring, hyperpigmentation of hands; dermatomyositis (rare)
melanoma signs	A B C D E; Asymmetry, Border irregularity, Color mottling (brown, black, gray, red, white), Diameter, Elevation, Enlargement history
menstruation (worsens)	cutaneous endometriosis, dermatitis herpetiformis
mental retardation	Baraitser's s., BIDS s., Bourneville's s., cardio-facio-cutaneous s., CHIME s., Christ-Siemens-Touraine s., Clouston's s., cri du chat s., cutis marmorata telangiectatica congenita, de Lange s., De Sanctis-Cacchione s., DeBary's s., Down s., Dubokowitz's s., EEC s., Elejalde s., epidermal nevus s., Fischer-Jacobsen-Clouston s., Gorlin's s., hypomelanosis of Ito, IBIDS s., Marinesco-Sjogren s., Moynahan's s., Netherton's s., Nicolaides-Baraitser s., Pallister-Killian s., phenylketonuria, proteus s., Richner-Hanhart s., Riyadh chromosome breakage s., Roberts phocomelia s., Rubinstein-Taybi s., Rud's s., Sabinas s., Sanfilippo's s., Schafer's s., Schimmelpenning-Feverstein-Mims s.,

	Shokeir's s., Steijlen's s., Sturge-Weber s., Tay's s., trichomegaly, Vogt triad, Watson's s., Westerhof's s., Wyburn-Mason's s., Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
metastases late >5 years	breast, colon, melanoma, renal
metastasize	atypical fibroxanthoma, epithelioid sarcoma, leiomyosarcoma, malignant fibrous histiocytoma, malignant melanoma, neurofibrosarcoma, SCC
microcephaly	cri du chat s., DeBary's s., Neu-Laxova s., TORCH s.
micrognathia	progeria
microphthalmia	MIDAS s.
midline lesions	anterior cervical hypertrichosis, bronchogenic cysts, dermoid cysts, dimples, faun tails, hemangiomas, lipomas, pigmented macules, sinuses, skin tags, thyroglossal duct cysts
milia	bullous lichen planus, bullous pemphigoid, epidermolysis bullosa, lichen sclerosis, porphyria cutanea tarda, radiotherapy, trauma
mitral valve prolapse	cutis laxa, Ehlers-Danlos s. (type V), Marfan's s., osteogenesis imperfecta type I, PXE
mitral valve stenosis	Moynahan's s.
mitten deformity	pseudosyndactyly; recessive dystrophic EB
moccasin foot	erythema, hyperkeratosis, scale in moccasin distribution; tinea pedis (<i>T rubrum</i> usually)
mogul skier's palm	traumatic hypothenar ecchymosis from ski poles
molting	epidermal fragility leading to collarette-like scale; ichthyosis bullosa of Siemens
monkey facies	wrinkled face; marasmus
moon facies	rounded face; Cushing's s.
mosaic skin	fine desquamation with cracking along natural skin lines; kwashiorkor
mother patch	herald patch of PR
mulberry molars	abnormal teeth; congenital syphilis AKA Moon's molars
mutilations	carcinoma, leprosy, Raynaud's d., syphilis, tuberculosis
myalgia	toxic shock s.
myocardial infarction	progeria
myocarditis	Kawasaki d., SLE
myopathy	Chanarin-Dorfman s., polyarteritis nodosa
myositis	dermatomyositis, synergistic necrotizing myositis
myxomas	Carney's s., LAMB s., NAME s.
neck webbing	de Lange s., Noonan's s., Turner's s.
necklace of Venus	see Venus' necklace in Eponym section
necklace sign	skin burns from cigarette ash falling on sleeping, intoxicated persons
necrolytic migratory erythema	glucagonoma (90%)
necrosis	infectious ; bacterial (actinomycosis, anthrax, nocardia, Pseudomonas, RMSF, Streptococcus, typhus), fungal (blastomycosis, cryptococcosis, histoplasmosis, mucormycosis, sporotrichosis), viral (herpes zoster, vaccinia) other ; DIC, medication, pyoderma gangrenosum, trauma, venom vascular ; arteriosclerosis, Buerger's d, cryoglobulinemia, embolic, Kasabach-Merritt s., PAN, temporal arteritis, Wegener's granulomatosis
necrosis, distal extremities	arteriosclerosis, calciphylaxis, carcinoma, cholesterol emboli, CREST s., mixed connective tissue d., myeloid metaplasia, PAN, scleroderma, septic emboli, Sjögren's s., SLE
needle tracks	hyperpigmented linear scars along veins; intravenous drug injection
nephritis	serum sickness s.
neuralgia	benign cutaneous polyarteritis nodosa
neurocutaneous disease	acrodermatitis acidemica, adrenoleukodystrophy, albinism-deafness s., Björnstad's s., Brachmann-de Lange s., bullous dystrophy (Mendes da Costa type), CHILD s., CHIME d., Cockayne's s., Cross' s., DeBary s., Delleman's s., Down s., Elejalde's s., encephalocraniocutaneous lipomatosis, Goltz's s., Hartnup d., HID s., incontinentia pigmenti, Johnston's s., Kallmann's s., KID s., Klinefelter's s., Klippel-Trenaunay s., LEOPARD s., Lesch-Nyan s., Menkes d., MIDAS s., multiple sulfatase deficiency, nevoid basal cell carcinoma s., nevus comedonicus s., Nicolaidis-

	Baraitser s., Noonan's s., OFD I s., Osler-Weber-Rendu d., Pallister-Killian s., Partington's s., phacomatosis pigmentokeratolica, piebald trait, pigmentary mosaicism of Ito, preaxial anonychia, proteus s, Satoyoshi's s., Schimmelpenning's s., Shapira's s., Steijlen's s., Sturge-Weber s., Tangier d., Ullrich-Turner s., Van Lohuizen's s., variegate porphyria, Verbov-Sharland s., Waardenburg's s., xeroderma pigmentosum
neurofibromas	NAME s., Watson's s.
neuropathy	acute intermittent porphyria, allergic granulomatosis, antimalarials, lymphomatoid granulomatosis, metronidazole administration, rheumatoid arthritis, Refsum's d., POEMS s., polyarteritis nodosa, primary neuritic leprosy, RA, SLE, thalidomide, vincristine
neutrophilia	pustular psoriasis (Von Zambusch), Sweet's s.
nevi, spider	alcoholics, familial, liver cirrhosis, normal persons (10%), OCPs, pregnancy, RA (on estrogen), thyrotoxicosis
nevus flammeus	Wyburn-Mason's s.
nevus flammeus (trigeminal distribution)	Sturge-Weber s.
nicotine sign	yellow discoloration of distal fingers & fingernails; smokers
nipples, hyperkeratotic	acanthosis nigricans, Darier's d., ichthyosiform erythroderma, idiopathic, lymphoma, prostate cancer treated with estrogens
nodule	NERD s.
nodule, dermal	deep mycosis, DF, GA, lymphoma, metastases, syphilis, TB, xanthomatosis
nodule, dermal-subdermal	erythema nodosum, thrombophlebitis (superficial)
nodule, epidermal	BCC, KA, verruca vulgaris
nodule, epidermal-dermal	compound nevi, melanoma, MF, SCC
nodules, erythematous	histiocytic: AFX, DFSP, eosinophilic granuloma, eruptive xanthoma, foreign body granuloma, sarcoidosis infectious: abscess, atypical mycobacteria, KS, leishmaniasis, milker's nodule, myiasis, nodular scabies, orf, tularemia inflammatory: erythema induratum, erythema nodosum, insect bite reactions, Sweet's s., Weber-Christian d. miscellaneous: endometriosis neoplasm: clear cell acanthoma, clear cell hidradenoma, eccrine poroma, leiomyoma leukemia cutis, lymphoma cutis, metastasis vascular: angiokeratoma, angiosarcoma, hemangiopericytoma, periarteritis nodosa, pyogenic granuloma
nodules, inflammatory hand	atypical mycobacteria, cowpox, deep fungi, foreign body granuloma, furuncle, milker's nodule, orf, primary TB, tularemia
nodules, inflammatory leg	Buerger's d., deep fungi, embolism, erythema induratum, erythema nodosum, metastasis, nodular vasculitis, PAN, panniculitis, pyoderma, sarcoidosis, subcutaneous fat necrosis, Wegener's granulomatosis
numbness	leprosy, morphea, necrobiosis lipoidica diabetorum, necrotizing fasciitis, primary neuritic leprosy, rhinoscleroma
nutmeg grater skin	hard nodules around hair follicles; starvation
nystagmus	Louis-Bar s., Wyburn-Mason's s.
obesity	acanthosis nigricans, acrochordons, candidiasis, hidradenitis suppurativa, intertrigo, melanocytic nevi, miliaria rubra, panniculitis of abdominal wall, psoriasis vulgaris (flexural), Rud's s., striae, subcutaneous arterial calcification, xerosis
ochronosis	yellow color; alkaptonuria, hydroquinone, phenol
ocular disease	atopic dermatitis, carcinoid s, Fabry d., homocystinuria, leprosy, Lyme borreliosis, Marfan's s., neurofibromatosis, onchocerciasis, pemphigus, PXE, PUVA-induced, retinoids, rosacea, sarcoidosis, syphilis, toxocariasis, tyrosinemia type II, vitamin A deficiency, vitiligo, xeroderma pigmentosum

odoriferous skin	EHK
oil spot	yellow-brown subungual macule; psoriasis
oligomenorrhea	Stein-Leventhal s.
oligophrenia	Sjögren-Larsson s.
omphalocele	Beckwith-Wiedemann s.
onycholysis	drugs, fungal infections, hyperhidrosis, hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, impaired peripheral circulation, maceration, peeling skin s., psoriasis, shell nail s., solvents, trauma, yellow nail s., wetting
ophiasis	hair loss in a band around the lower occipital & temporal scalp (Greek; snake); alopecia areata
organomegaly	POEMS s.
osteitis	SAPHO s.
osteoma cutis	COPS s.,
osteomas	Gardner's s.
ovarian dysgenesis	Noonan's s., primary lymphedema, Turner's s.
oyster shell-like	black; pityriasis lichenoides ulceronecrotic (hyperacute)
pain & erythema	acrodynia, erythromelalgia, erythermalgia, erythropoietic protoporphyria, palmar-plantar erythrodysesthesia s., photosensitivity, phototoxic reactions, Raynaud's s., SSSS, sunburn, TEN
pain & erythema, papules or plaques	arthropod assault, chilblains, dermatitis herpetiformis, nasociliary neuralgia parapsoriasis, psoriasis, thermal injury, urticarial vasculitis
pain, bone	Schnitzler's s.
painful papules or nodules	adiposus dolorosa, angioliopoma, chondrodermatitis nodularis helices, clavi, eccrine spiradenoma, erythema nodosum, glomus tumor, granular cell tumor, leiomyoma, neuroma, nodulocystic acne, plantar warts
painful piezogenic pedal papules	transdermal fat herniations
painful skin lesions	blue rubber bleb nevus, dermatofibroma, endometriosis (cutaneous), granular cell tumor
painful subcutaneous nodules	angioliopoma, Dercum's d. (multiple painful lipomas), eccrine spiradenoma, glomus tumor, leiomyoma, neurilemmoma, neuroma
painful tumors	angioliopoma, chondrodermatitis nodularis helices, eccrine spiradenoma, glomus tumor, leiomyoma, neurilemmoma, neuroma, osteoma cutis
painless subcutaneous nodules	granular cell tumor, malignant fibrous histiocytoma
pallor	anemia , cold exposure, emotion, epinephrine, iron deficiency anemia, megaloblastic anemia, panhypopituitarism, shock
palmar erythema	alcoholism, carcinoid, chemotherapy induced acral erythema, cirrhosis, DM, erythema palmare hereditarium, GVHD, Grave's d., hemochromatosis, Kawasaki's d., LE, leukemia, liver metastases, peeling skin s., pregnancy, rheumatoid arthritis, Wilson's d.
palmar hyperlinearity	ichthyosis vulgaris
palmar/plantar desquamation	Kawasaki's s., lamellar dyshidrosis, scarlet fever, toxic shock s.
palmoplantar keratoderma	acrokeratoelastoidosis of Costa, basal cell nevus s., bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma, Cantu's s., circumscribed keratoderma, Darier's d., dermal duct nevus, disseminate keratoderma with corneal dystrophy, dyskeratosis congenita (Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.), epidermolytic palmoplantar keratoderma (of Vörner), focal acral hyperkeratosis, glucan induced keratoderma in AIDS, hidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (Clouston's s.), Howell-Evans s., keratosis pilaris decalvans, keratosis punctata palmaris et plantaris, keratosis punctata of the palmar creases, keratoderma climactericum, keratoderma with deafness, lichen planus, Mal de Meleda, mutilating keratoderma of Vohwinkel, Naegeli's s., non-bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma, Olmstead s., pachydermoperiostosis, pachyonychia congenita, Papillion-Lefevre s., peeling skin s., PRP, porokeratosis plantaris discreta, pachyonychia congenita, progressive keratoderma (Greither's s.), punctate keratoderma (Buschke-Fischer), Richner-Hanhart s., Sezary s., Sjogren-Larson s., striate keratoderma, Unna-Thost s., yaws
palmoplantar pitting	basal cell nevus s., Darier's d., erythema multiforme, generalized follicular hamartoma, pneumonitis, reticulated acropigmentation of Kitamura

palmoplantar sign	yellow discoloration of palms & soles; typhoid fever, AKA Filipovitch's sign
pancreatic insufficiency	Schwachman's s.
paper money skin	thread-like telangiectasias similar to threads in US currency; alcoholism
papillomatosis, oral	Cowden's s.
papules, annular	alopecia mucinosa, arthropod bites, EED, elastosis perforans serpiginosa, GA, Jessner's lymphocytic infiltrate, leukemia cutis, lichen planus, lymphoma cutis, lymphocytoma cutis, Meischer's granuloma
papules, blue-black	blue nevus, nodular melanoma, angiokeratoma, Kaposi's sarcoma
papules, hemorrhagic	meningococemia, vasculitis
papules, hyperkeratotic	acrokeratosis verruciformis of Hopf, confluent and reticulated papillomatosis, Darier's d., follicular LP, folliculitis, keratosis pilaris, keratosis punctata, Kyrle's d., lichen spinulosus, PRP
papules, lichenoid	lichen amyloidosis, lichen myxedematosus, lichen nitidus, lichenoid drug eruption, lichen simplex, lichen spinulosus, lichen striatus, LP, papular GA, sarcoidosis
papules, linear	contact dermatitis, GA, insect bites, lichen striatus, linear epidermal nevus, linear prokeratosis, nevus verrucosus, verruca vulgaris
papules, yellow	xanthomatosis
papulosquamous	scaling papules; psoriasis
paraproteinemia	amyloidosis, angioedema, angioimmunoblastic LAD, edema, macroglossia, myeloma, necrobiotic xanthogranuloma, purpura, PG, Raynaud's phenomenon, scleroderma, Sneddon-Wilkinson s., xanthoma
parotid enlargement	AIDS (pediatric), alcoholism, ancylosomiasis, DLE, Heerfordt s., pellagra, sarcoidosis, SSKI intake
pathergy	localization of disease to sites of trauma; Behçet's s., bowel associated dermatitis-arthritis s., pyoderma gangrenosum, Wegener's granulomatosis AKA Koebner phenomenon
peau d'orange	skin appears like an orange, thickened with minute dells; erysipelas, pretibial myxedema, PXE, scleredema, shagreen patch, traumatic fat necrosis, tuberous sclerosis AKA chicken skin
pebbling, scapular	Hunter's s.
pebbly skin (dorsal hand)	roughened like small pebbles; erythropoietic protoporphyria
pencil-in-cup deformity	radiographic finding; symmetric, conical osteolysis of proximal head; psoriatic arthritis (rare)
perianal dermatitis	Candida, contact dermatitis, cutaneous amebiasis, enterobiasis, Group B streptococcus, larva currens, psoriasis, psychogenic, seborrheic dermatitis, Sjögren's s., spice ingestion, TCN administration
periodontitis	cell associated glycoprotein deficiency, Hand-Schuller-Christian d., Letterer-Siwe d., Papillion-Lefevre s.
perioral eruption	acrodermatitis enteropathica, arteriovenous hemangioma, biotin responsive multiple carboxylase deficiency, blepharocholasis, chrysiasis, chronic bullous disease of childhood, Cowden's d. (trichilemmomas), essential fatty acid deficiency, glucagonoma, JEB-Herlitz, perioral dermatitis, primary amyloidosis, staphylococcal scalded skin s., zinc deficiency
perioral sparing	adenoma sebaceum, infantile atopic dermatitis, erythrose perubuccale pigmentaire of Brocq, perioral dermatitis, scarlet fever
periorbital edema	anticonvulsant hypersensitivity s., carcinoid, Chagas d. (Romana's sign), contact dermatitis, cretinism, dermatomyositis, EBV infection, Fabry's d., Henoch-Schönlein purpura, myxedema, PSS, roseola, Sezary s., trichinosis
periorbital eruption	necrobiotic xanthogranuloma
peritonitis	familial Mediterranean fever
perleche	fissures at angle of the mouth; avitaminosis, dentures, idiopathic moniliasis
petechiae, newborn	congenital infection, hypoprothrombinemia (vitamin K deficiency), protein C deficiency, SLE, thrombocytopenia, trauma, von Willebrand's d., Wiskott-Aldrich s.
petechiae, non-palpable	platelet alterations: autoimmune thrombocytopenia, CLL, congestive splenomegaly, DIC, diet deficiency (B ₁₂ , folate, iron), drugs, lupus, lymphoma, marrow toxicity, May-Hegglin anomaly TTP, viral (CMV, EBV, rubella), Wiskott-Aldrich s. non-platelet: benign hypergammaglobulinemic purpura, chronic pigmented purpura, Hermansky-

	Pudlak s., intravascular venous pressure elevations
petechiae, perifollicular	scurvy
phakoma	asymptomatic nodular retinal mass; tuberous sclerosis
photoexacerbation	Darier's d., Grover's d., psoriasis, reticulated erythematous mucinosis
photophobia	acrodynia, acrodermatitis enteropathica, albinism Behçet's d., Chediak-Higashi s., chloroquine ingestion, Hermansky-Pudlak s., ichthyosis follicularis, IFAP s., interstitial keratitis of late congenital syphilis, juvenile xanthogranuloma, keratosis follicularis spinulosa decalvans, measles, oculocutaneous albinism, pretibial leptospirosis, Richner-Hanhart s., Sjögren's s., xeroderma pigmentosum
photosensitivity	amiodarone, Bloom's s., Cockayne's s., DLE, Darier's d., dermatomyositis, Hartnup's d., hereditary coproporphyrin, INH treatment, lymphocytoma cutis, lymphogranuloma venereum, PIBIDS s., pellagra, pemphigus erythematous, PIBIDS, porphyria, prolidase deficiency, reticular erythematous mucinosis, Rothmund-Thomson s., SCLE, SLE, trichothiodystrophy, xeroderma pigmentosa
photosensitivity, infants	non telangiectatic ; erythropoietic porphyria, erythropoietic protoporphyria, xeroderma pigmentosum telangiectatic ; Bloom's s., Cockayne's s., Rothmund-Thomson s.
phyrenoderma	hypothyroidism
phytophotodermatitis	<i>Compositae, Moraceae, Papilionaceae, Rutaceae, Umbelliferae</i>
phytosterolemia	betasitosterol, campestenol, stigmaterol
pigmentary demarcation lines	type A ; Futcher's (Voigt's) lines type B ; posteromedial lower extremities during pregnancy type C ; mediosternal from clavicle to inferior sternum type D ; posteromedian spine type E ; bilateral symmetric periareolar hypopigmented macules
Ping-Pong patches	traumatic ecchymotic patches from Ping-Pong balls
pins and needles	follicular degeneration s. (scalp)
pitting scars of digits	PSS
pitting, lip	popliteal web s.
pitting, palms and soles	Darier's d., nevroid BCC s., pitted keratolysis
plaque primitive	herald patch of PR
plaques, annular	alopecia mucinosa, deep fungus, DLE, EAC, fixed drug eruption, GA, granuloma faciale, Jessner's lymphocytic infiltrate, leprosy, leukemia cutis, lichen planus, lichen simplex, lues, lupus vulgaris, lymphocytoma cutis, lymphoma cutis, MF, necrobiosis lipoidica, nummular eczema, papular mucinosis, parapsoriasis, porokeratosis, psoriasis, sarcoid, tinea
plaques, erythematous	alopecia mucinosa, Bowen's d., DLE, eosinophilic granuloma, fixed drug eruption, Jessner's lymphocytic infiltrate, leishmaniasis, leprosy, leukemia cutis, lupus vulgaris, lymphoma cutis, MF, PMLE, pseudolymphoma, psoriasis, sarcoidosis
platyspondyly	Morquio's s.
plethoric facies	persistent facial erythema due to chronic vasodilatation & vasoregulatory loss; alcoholism
pleurisy	familial Mediterranean fever
pneumonia, recurrent	Churg-Strauss s.
poikiloderma	triad of atrophy, mottled pigmentation & telangiectasia; acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans, acrokeratotic poikiloderma, Bloom's s., dermatomyositis , COPS s., diffuse & macular atrophic dermatosis, drugs (arsenic, busulfan, steroids), dyskeratosis congenita, erythrokeratoderma viriabilis, Fanconi's anemia, GVHD (chronic), Hartnup d., heat/cold exposure, hereditary sclerosing poikiloderma, Kindler's s., large plaque parapsoriasis, LE , mycosis fungoides, parapsoriasis, poikiloderma of Civatte , radiodermatitis, Rothmund-Thomson s., Werner's s.
poliosis	Alezzandrini's s., alopecia areata, inflammatory processes, neurofibromatosis, piebaldism, poliosis with multiple malformations, prolidase deficiency, Tietze's s., tuberous sclerosis, vitiligo, Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada s., Waardenburg's s.
polygonal	shape of macules; idiopathic guttate hypomelanosis
polymorphous eruption	dermatitis herpetiformis, erythema multiforme, histiocytosis X, pityriasis lichenoides, PMLE

polyps	Cowden's d., Cronkhite-Canada s., Gardner's s., multiple hamartoma s., Muir-Torre s., multiple perifollicular fibromas, neurofibromatosis, Peutz-Jeghers s., Ruvalcaba-Myhre-Smith s., skin tags & polyps s.
pre-cancerous lesions	actinic keratosis, arsenical keratosis, Bowenoid papulosis, Bowen's d., chemical keratoses, cicatrix keratoses, cutaneous horn, erythroplasia of Queyrat, intraepidermal epithelioma, leukoplakia, radiation keratoses, tar keratosis, thermal keratoses
precocious puberty	McCune-Albright s., NAME s., tuberous sclerosis
pregnancy	herpes gestationis, impetigo herpetiformis, papular dermatitis of pregnancy, prurigo gestationis, pruritus gravidarum, PUPPP
pregnancy; exacerbates	acute intermittent porphyria, acrodermatitis enteropathica, aphthae, biological false positive for syphilis, chloasma, condylomata, cutaneous ciliated cysts, dermatomyositis, disseminated gonorrhea, dysplastic nevus, erythema nodosum, erythrokeratoderma viriabilis, estrogen receptor increase on nevus cells, familial cutaneous collagenomas, gonococemia, granuloma inguinale hematogenous spread, hair thinning, herpes gestationis, hyperhidrosis, hyperpigmentation, hypertrichosis, keloids, lupus erythematosus, labial varicosities, linea nigra, Lofgren's s., malignant fibrous histiocytoma, melanoma(?), melasma, meralgia paresthetica, neurofibromatosis, onycholysis, palmar erythema, phlegmasia alba dolens, pityriasis rotunda, precipitation of primary lymphedema, progressive mesangiocapillary glomerulonephritis of partial lipodystrophy, purpuric "gloves & socks" s., pustular psoriasis, pyogenic granuloma, skin tags, SLE, spider angiomas, striae, telangiectasia, thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, tinea versicolor, unilateral nevoid telangiectasia s., varicosities, verruca, zinc deficiency
pregnancy; improves	alopecia areata, chilblains, dermatomyositis, nail growth, Fox-Fordyce d., hidradenitis suppurativa, lupus erythematosus, monilethrix, psoriasis, sarcoidosis
pregnancy; improves with delivery	herpes gestationis, PUPPPS, papular dermatitis of pregnancy
premature aging	acrogeria, Cockayne's s., diabetes mellitus, Down s., familial mandibulo-acral dysplasia, generalized lipodystrophy, metageria, neonatal progeroid s. of Wiedemann-Ratenstrauch, osteodysplastic xeroderma, pangeria, poikiloderma congenitale, progeria, prolidase deficiency
prenatal diagnosis	bullous ichthyosiform erythroderma, JEB-Herlitz, xeroderma pigmentosa
pretibial myxedema	non-pitting lower extremity edema; Graves' d., Hashimoto's thyroiditis, hypothyroidism
primary medallion	herald patch of PR
prostatitis	Reiter's s.
pruritus ani	<i>Candida</i> , contact dermatitis, dermatitis medicamentosa, leakage, lichen planus, penicillin allergy, pinworm, psoriasis, psychogenic, seborrheic dermatitis, spice ingestion, threadworm
pruritus, absent skin findings	AIDS, brain disease (abscess, infarct, tumor), carcinoid, hepatobiliary d., Hodgkin's d., hydroxyethyl starch infusion, hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, iron deficiency anemia, lymphoma, mastocytosis, MS, myeloma, paraproteinemia, polycythemia vera, Sjögren's s., uremia, visceral tumor
pruritus, after bathing	aquagenic pruritus, hypereosinophilic s., myelodysplasia, polycythemia vera AKA bath pruritus
pruritus, recurrent	onchocerciasis
pruritus, scalp	diabetic neuropathy
pruritus, with cancer	carcinoid (upper trunk, legs, extensor arms), carcinoma (breast, pancreatic, lung, stomach), CNS tumors, Hodgkin's d., leukemia , lymphoma, multiple myeloma
pruritus, with infection	ascaris, candidiasis, hookworm, neurosyphilis, trichinosis
pruritus, with skin diseases, moderate	actinic reticuloid, bullous pemphigoid, chiggers, cutaneous larva migrans, eosinophilic pustular folliculitis, folliculitis, fungal infection, herpes gestationis, lichen simplex chronicus, linear IgA, miliaria, mycosis fungoides, pediculosis, pemphigus foliaceus, pityriasis lichenoides, pityriasis rosea, PMLE, progressive systemic sclerosis, psoriasis, psychogenic, PUPPP, seborrheic dermatitis, Sezary s., Sjögren's s., steroid acne, sunburn, sweat retention s., swimmer's itch, urticaria pigmentosa, xerosis
pruritus, with skin diseases, severe	acne necrotica miliaris, atopic dermatitis, contact dermatitis, dermatitis herpetiformis, dermographism, drug eruption, fiberglass dermatitis, Fox-Fordyce d., Grover's d., insect bites, lice, lichen planus, prickly heat, scabies, Sezary s., stasis dermatitis, urticaria

pruritus, with systemic diseases	AIDS, biliary disease/obstruction, cancer (breast, CNS, gastric, lung), diabetes insipidus (nasal tip), diabetes mellitus (scalp & candidal), hepatic cirrhosis, hepatitis C (30%), Hodgkin's d. (6%), hypereosinophilic s., hypertriglyceridemia (eruptive xanthomas), hyperthyroidism, hypothyroidism, intestinal parasites, intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy, leukemia, lymphoma (<5%), multiple myeloma, multiple sclerosis (paroxysmal), myelodysplastic s., neurological disorders, polycythemia vera (50%), SLE, Sjögren's s., thrombocytopenia (essential), uremia (90% of dialysis patients)
pseudoainhum	ancylostomiasis, burns, cholera, congenital ectodermal defects, diabetes mellitus, ergot poisoning, erythropoietic protoporphyria, frostbite, hereditary palmoplantar keratoderma, keratosis striata, leprosy, mal de Meleda, Olmsted's s., pachyonychia congenita, PRP, psoriasis, Raynaud's s., scleroderma, syringomyelia, spinal cord tumors, syphilis (tertiary), trauma, Vohwinkel's s.
pseudopelade	folliculitis decalvans, keratosis pilaris, lichen planus, lupus erythematosus, progressive systemic sclerosis
psoriasiform	psoriasis, SCLE
psychiatric symptoms	acute intermittent porphyria, autoerythrocyte sensitization s., basal cell nevus s., delusions of parasitosis, dysmorphic delusions, Dercum's d., factitial, Hartnup's d., hereditary coproporphyria, Klinefelter's s., Marshall White s., neurotic excoriation, psychogenic pruritus, SLE, trigeminal trophic s.
ptosis	Noonan's s., Pallister-Killian s.
puberty exacerbates	cutis verticis gyrata, familial acanthosis nigricans, familial cylindroma, Koenen's tumors, pretibial dystrophic EB lesions, steatocystoma multiplex, syringocystadenoma papilliferum, unilateral nevoid telangiectasia s.
puberty improves or initiates	EB albopapuloidea (Pasini), acatalesmia (Takahara's d.), EBS-Koebner, granulosis rubra nasi, erythrokeratoderma viriabilis, hydroa vacciniforme, pili torti, progressive symmetric erythrokeratoderma, tinea
puberty, precocious	McCune-Albright s., Rabson-Mendenhall s., Russell-Silver s.,
pulling boat hands	friction and damp cold with exposure create pernio-like condition
pulmonary disease	amyloidosis, blastomycosis, coccidioidomycosis, histoplasmosis, hypocomplementemic urticarial vasculitis s., Kaposi's sarcoma, Langerhan's histiocytosis, lipoid proteinosis, lymphomatoid granulomatosis, multicentric reticulohistiocytosis, Osler-Weber-Rendu s., paracoccidioidomycosis, scleroderma, Sweet's s., Wegener's granulomatosis, yellow nail s.
pulmonary fibrosis	Bruton's XLR agammaglobulinemia, chronic mucocutaneous candidiasis, dermatomyositis, MCTD, MTX, nitrofurantoin, PSS, sarcoid, vinyl chloride exposure
pulmonary infections	leukocyte alkaline phosphatase deficiency, Louis-Bar s.
pulmonary stenosis	LEOPARD s., multiple lentigines s., Noonan's s., Watson's s.
pup-tent sign	medial elevation of nail plate; lichen planus
purpura	amyloidosis, annularis telangiectoides, benzoates, cryoglobulins, cutaneous necrotizing venulitis, drugs, familial Mediterranean fever, Hodgkin's, leukemia, liver disease, lymphoma, measles, multiple myeloma, neoplasm (internal), purpura simplex, tartrazine
purpura fulminans	streptococcus, varicella
purpura, inflammatory retiform	benign cutaneous PAN, chilblains, Churg-Strauss s., leukocytoclastic vasculitis, livedoid vasculitis, PAN, PG, septic vasculitis, Wegener's granulomatosis
purpura, non-inflammatory retiform	coagulation: antiphospholipid antibody s., coumarin necrosis, DIC, paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria, livedoid vasculitis, protein C/S deficiency cold-related: cold agglutinins, cryofibrinogenemia, cryoglobulinemia, embolic: cholesterol emboli, multiple myeloma, oxalate crystal deposition, thrombus (myxoma, endocarditis) infection: ecthyma gangrenosum, intra-vessel fungi (<i>Aspergillus</i> , <i>Cephalosporum</i> , <i>Mucormycosis</i>), strongyloidiasis miscellaneous: calciphylaxis, hypereosinophilic s., sickle cell anemia occlusion: heparin necrosis, myeloproliferative d., TTP
purpura, non-palpable	actinic, anticoagulants, benign hypergammaglobulinemic purpura, Cushing's d., DIC, drugs, Ehlers-Danlos s., Gardner-Diamond s., hemophilia, hepatic insufficiency, psychogenic purpura

	PXE, scurvy, systemic amyloidosis, thrombocythemia, vitamin K deficiency, Waldenstrom's macroglobulinemia infections: CMV, epidemic hemorrhagic fever, RMSF, rubella (congenital), SBE, toxoplasmosis, Weil's d.
purpura, palpable	antiphospholipid antibody s., benign hypergammaglobulinemic purpura, Churg-Strauss s., cryoglobulins or cryofibrinogens, DIC, EM, emboli (cholesterol or arteriosclerotic), Henoch-Schönlein purpura, heparin necrosis, hypersensitivity vasculitis, leukocytoclastic vasculitis , myeloproliferative disease, PAN, PLEVA, protein C or protein S deficiency
purpura, pigmented	itching purpura, lichen aureus, pigmented purpuric lichenoid dermatosis of Gougerot & Blum, purpura annularis telangiectoides, Schamberg's d.
purpura, pinch	post traumatic periorbital purpura; amyloidosis
pustule	acne vulgaris, drug eruption (bromide, iodide), ecthyma, erythema toxicum neonatorum, fire ant bite, folliculitis, folliculitis barbae, impetigo, miliaria rubra, perleche, pustular psoriasis, Reiter's s., Ritter's d., rosacea, scabies, steroid acne, Sweet's s., tinea, transient neonatal pustular melanosis
pustules, neonate	acropustulosis of infancy, transient neonatal pustular melanosis
pustules, palms & soles	acrodermatitis continua of Hallopeau, infantile acropustulosis, pustulosis palmaris et plantaris
pustulosis	SAPHO s.
pyloric atresia	JEB
radii, absent	Rothmund-Thomson s.
radiotherapy; lesions arising in areas treated with	BCC, malignant fibrous histiocytoma, lymphangiectasia, angiosarcoma, leiomyosarcoma, SCC
ram's horn	onychogryphosis
rapidly evolving	atypical fibroxanthoma, keratoacanthoma, malignant granular cell tumor, merkel cell ca, metastasis, nodular malignant melanoma, nodular pseudocarcinomatous fasciitis
recur after surgery	atypical fibroxanthoma, dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans, epithelioid sarcoma, lymphangioma circumscriptum, pyogenic granuloma
red man s.	exfoliative erythroderma
reflux, gastric	PSS
renal disease	Fabry's d., hypocomplementemic urticarial vasculitis s., polyarteritis nodosa, Wegener's granulomatosis
renal disease worsens	SSSS, <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> infection
renal failure	half and half nails (Lindsay's nails), Kyrle's d.
reticular	net-like pattern; cutis marmorata, erythema ab igne, lichen planus (Wickham's striae), livedo reticularis
reticulated pigmentation	Dowling-Degos' d., Franceschetti-Jadassohn s., Kindler-Weary s.
retinal glistening dots	white macular dots; Sjogren-Larsson s. (pathognomonic)
retinitis pigmentosa	Cockayne's d., Refsum's d.
rheumatoid nodules	idiopathic, rheumatic fever, rheumatoid arthritis, scleroderma, SLE (5%)
rose spots	2-3 mm blanching pink papules in crops on trunk, extremities; Salmonellosis-enteric fever (10-60%)
rower's rump	lichenification of buttock from friction
runner's nails	multiple Beau's lines, periodic nail plate shedding
runner's rump	ecchymoses of superior gluteal cleft
saber shins	orthopedic shin abnormality; congenital syphilis
sacroiliitis	Reiter's s.
saddle nose deformity	anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, Conradi's d., Hurler's s., late congenital lues, lepromatous leprosy, prolidase deficiency, relapsing polychondritis, Rothmund-Thomson s., SHORT s., syphilis (congenital)
salmon colored	large plaque parapsoriasis
salmon patch	fading macular stain
salt and pepper skin	hypopigmentation and hyperpigmentation; PSS

sandpaper skin	roughness due to minute papules; scarlet fever, TSS
satellite pustules	<i>Candida</i> intertrigo
sausage digit	appearance of fingers from swelling of PIP and DIP joints; MCTD, psoriatic arthritis
scale	arsenic dermatitis, atopic dermatitis, dermatophytosis (superficial), drug eruption, eczema, epidermolytic hyperkeratosis, exfoliative dermatitis, ichthyosis, keratoderma, keratosis pilaris, lichen planus, mycosis fungoides, parapsoriasis, pellagra, pityriasis alba, pityriasis rosea, pityriasis, PRP, psoriasis, scarlet fever, seborrheic dermatitis, secondary syphilis, xerosis
scale, double edged	Netherton's s. (ichthyosis linearis circumflexa)
scale, erythema superimposed	SCLE
scale, ostraceous	scale that appears like an oyster shell; psoriasis
scale, trailing	EAC
scalp lesions in adults	adenoid cystic carcinoma, arteriovenous fistulas, developmental anomalies, eccrine epithelioma, epidermal cysts, eosinophilic granuloma, heterotopic brain tissue, intracranial hemangioma, lipomas, meningioma, metastatic tumors, myeloma, osteomas, osteogenic sarcoma
scalp lesions in children	aplasia cutis congenita, cephalocele, cephalohematoma deformans, dermal sinus tumors, dermoid and epidermoid cysts, eosinophilic granuloma, hemangiomas, heterotopic brain tissue, leptomeningeal cysts, lipoma, meningioma, metastases, osteoma and osteogenic sarcoma, pilomatrixoma, sinus pericranii
scapula lesions	elastofibroma dorsi, hereditary localized pruritus, hibernomas (interscapular), macular amyloidosis, notalgia paresthetica, pebbling of Hurler's s., pediculosis corporis, rheumatoid nodules, satellitosis with pyogenic granuloma
scarring	acne, brown recluse spider bite, cicatricial pemphigoid, deep infections, Degos' d., epidermolysis bullosa, folliculitis decalvans, herpes zoster, hidradenitis suppurativa, keratoacanthoma, leishmaniasis, lichen sclerosis, mixed connective tissue disease, morphea, nevus comedonicus, poikiloderma vasculare atrophicans, PCT, porphyria, sarcoidosis, syphilis, SLE, trauma, varicella
scars, lesions arising in	amyloidosis, BCC, Crohn's d., cutaneous endometriosis, generalized plane xanthoma, lichen planus, lichen sclerosis et atrophicus, milia, pityriasis rubra pilaris, psoriasis, sarcoidosis, SCC, verruca, xanthoma
sclera, blue-gray	nevus of Ota
scleroatrophy	Huriez s., Kindler-Weary s.
sclerodactyly	CREST s., Huriez s., Kindler-Weary s., MCTD, PACK s., PSS, scleroderma, SLE
sclerodermatous skin changes	acrogeria, amyloidosis, acrodermatitis atrophicans, ataxia telangiectasia, bleomycin, Borrelia infection, carbidopa, carcinoid, chlorethylene, dermatomyositis, diabetes mellitus, epoxy resins, GVH, gravitational edema, Hurlers s., hydrocarbons, hypothyroidism, IgA deficiency, industrial oil poisoning, Louis-Bar s., melorheostosis, PCT, PKU, POEMS s., pentazocine, perchlorethylene and other organic solvents, pesticides, primary amyloid, progeria, rheumatoid arthritis, Rothmund-Thomson s., SLE, scurvy, scleroderma, Sheehan's s., shoulder-hand s., silica, silicon/paraffin implants, Sjögren's s., sodium valproate, toxic oil s., vinyl chloride exposure, Vitamin K administration, Werner's s., Winchester's s.
scleromalacia	RA
sclerosis	amyloidosis, carcinoid s., medication, GVHD (chronic), leprosy, lymphogranuloma venereum, morphea, myxedema, PCT, scleredema, scleroderma, scleromyxedema congenital ; ataxia telangiectasia, congenital generalized fibromatosis, erythropoietic protoporphyria, Hunter's s., Hurler's s., lipid proteinosis, phenylketonuria, progeria, Werner's s.
scoliosis	proteus s.
scutula	cup-shaped yellow crust surrounding hairs; favus (<i>Trichophyton schoenleinii</i>)
seal finger	erysipeloid-appearing finger after seal bite
seasonal	spring worsens ; Kawasaki's s., erythema multiforme summer improves ; monilethrix, psoriasis summer worsens ; Cocksackie infections, Hailey-Hailey d., itching purpura, PMLE, reactive perforating collagenosis
seborrheic distribution	Darier's d., seborrheic dermatitis

seeds	thrombosed dermal capillaries from transepithelial elimination seen after paring lesion; clots, connective tissue chromoblastomycosis, fungal elements, wart AKA black dots
seizures	biotin deficiency, centrofacial lentiginosis, citrullinemia, cutis verticis gyrata, cystocercosis, Dupuytren's contracture, Elejalde s., epidermal nevus s., hypomelanosis of Ito, incontinentia pigmenti, knuckle pads, late congenital lues, midline nevus sebaceous, Moynahan's s., multiple carboxylase deficiency, neurofibromatosis, nevus sebaceous s., Pallister-Killian s., Partingtons s., Parry-Romberg s., partial unilateral lentiginosis, palmar/plantar fibromatosis, phenylketonuria, Rud's s., SLE, seborrheic dermatitis, Sjogren-Larson s., Sturge-Weber s., toxocariasis, tuberous sclerosis, Wyburn-Mason's s.
serpiginous	snakelike lesions; larva migrans, lupus vulgaris, syphilis
shagreen patch	skin colored indurated plaque (collagenoma) usually on lumbosacral area; tuberous sclerosis
shin spots	macules or papules on anterior legs; diabetes, normal persons AKA diabetic dermopathy
siezuers	biotin dependent carboxylase deficiency, tuberous sclerosis
sign of Leser-Trelat	<i>see Leser-Trelat sign in Eponym section</i>
signe de la bandera	flag sign of hair; kwashiorkor
simian crease	single palmar crease; de Lange s., cri du chat s., Down s. , Seckel's s., trisomy 13
sinuses	acne conglobata, hidradenitis suppurativa, kerion, lymphogranuloma venereum, mycetoma, onchocerciasis, paracoccidioidomycosis, pilonodal cyst, schistosomiasis neck: actinomycosis, branchial cleft cyst, dental sinus, scrofuloderma, thyroglossal duct cyst rectal: bowel carcinoma, Crohn's d., rectal abscess
skeletal abnormalities	hypomelanosis of Ito, Satoyoshi's s., Schimmelpenning-Feverstein-Mims s., Schwachman's s., Seckel's s., Sotos' s., Tay's s., Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
skier's toe	subungual hematoma AKA tennis toe
skin lines	dermatomes, skin relaxation, Langer's lines of embryonic development, Voigt's lines, Futcher's lines (<i>see pigmentary demarcation lines</i>)
skin popping	atrophic, punched-out lesions; subcutaneous drug injection
skip areas	less involved areas between erythema; PRP
sky blue spots	<i>see maculae caeruleae</i>
slapped cheeks	bright erythema of cheeks in children; erythema infectiosum (5 th disease)
smoking	arteriosclerosis obliterans, cancer (oral and lip), erythroplasia, leukoplakia, leukokeratosis nicotina palati, leukokeratosis nicotina glossi, necrotizing ulcerative gingivitis (acute), melanoma (worse prognosis), palmoplantar pustulosis, psoriasis, Raynaud's d., SCC, skin metastases, thromboangiitis obliterans, wound healing (poor), wrinkles
soft skin	eunuchoid, hypopituitarism, hypothyroidism
sowdah	hyperpigmented areas; onchocerciasis (Arabic persons)
sphacelus	adherent, dry, dense necrotic membrane on ulcer bed; brown recluse spider bite, decubitus, diphtheritic, factitial, irradiation, ischemic
splenomegaly (<i>see HSM also</i>)	cardio-facio-cutaneous s., exfoliative erythroderma, Felty's s., Gunther's d., serum sickness s.
splinter hemorrhages	1 to 3 mm brown, red, or black linear discoloration beneath nail plate; dermatitis, hypertension, malignant neoplasms, mitral valve prolapse, mitral valve stenosis, peptic ulceration, psoriasis, rheumatoid arthritis, SLE, subacute bacterial endocarditis , trichinosis, trauma
sporotrichoid pattern	anthrax, bacterial lymphangitis, cat scratch disease, deep fungi inoculation site (blastomycosis, coccidioidomycosis, histoplasmosis), furunculosis, leishmaniasis, <i>Mycobacterium marinum</i> , <i>M. kansasii</i> , <i>M. scrofulaceum</i> , <i>M. chelonii</i> , <i>M. tuberculosis</i> , <i>Nocardia brasiliensis</i> , <i>Scopulariopsis blochi</i> , sporotrichosis, Staphylococcal angitis, syphilis, tularemia
stable lesions	large plaque parapsoriasis, pagetoid reticulosis
stature	<i>see growth</i>
steatorrhea	acrodermatitis enteropathica, dermatitis herpetiformis (sprue), Whipple's d.
stellate abscesses	cat scratch d., lymphogranuloma venereum, tularemia
sterility	Silvestrini-Corda s.
sticky skin sensation	hypervitaminosis A s.
stinging skin sensation	erythropoietic protoporphyria

stomatitis, ulcerative	chronic granulomatous d., Hartnup's d., Reiter's s.
stork bite	fading macular stain of nuchae
strabismus	Hermansky-Pudlak s.
stress	acne, acne necrotica miliaris, acute necrotizing gingivitis, adrenergic urticaria, alopecia areata, aphthae, atopic dermatitis , cholinergic urticaria, DLE, dermatographism, dermatitis herpetiformis, distinctive exudative discoid and lichenoid dermatitis (oid-oid), dyshidrotic eczema, erythema nodosum leprosum, Fox-Fordyce d., furuncles/carbuncles, hereditary angioedema, hyperhidrosis , lichen simplex chronicus, PSS, pemphigus vulgaris, perioral dermatitis, pompholyx, prurigo nodularis, psoriasis , seborrheic dermatitis , SLE, sycosis, telogen effluvium, trichotillomania, Unna-Thost s., urticaria, vaginal candidiasis, vitiligo
stretcher's scrotum	scrotal hematoma from aggressive stretching
striae	corticosteroid administration, Cushing's s., Marfan's s., normal in adolescent obesity, pregnancy, rapid growth, steroids, weight gain
string of pearls	papules along upper eyelid; lipoid proteinosis (pathognomonic)
stuck-on appearance	seborrheic keratoses
subcutaneous fat absence	Donohue's s.
sulfur flakes	yellow flakes of skin in facial follicular orifices; pellagra
summer sores	secondarily infected mosquito bites, usually in children
sunken veins	eosinophilic fasciitis
surfer's nodules	fibrous tissue mass or cystic lesion from trauma AKA athlete's nodules
swimmer's itch	non-human schistosome dermatitis
swimmer's lupus	AKA fish tank granuloma; <i>Mycobacterium marinum</i>
swimmer's shoulder	shoulder abrasion by beard during crawl stroke
syndactyly	Russell-Silver s.
synovitis	SAPHO s.
T zone	oiliness of nose, forehead, & central chin in combination skin
target lesion	concentric color change; erythema multiforme
tattoo reactions	granuloma annulare, lupus erythematosus reaction, photoallergy to pigments, sarcoid granuloma
teeth abnormalities	KID s.
teeth, natal	Jackson-Sertoli s.
telangiectasia	actinic damage, adenoma sebaceum, AIDS, angiokeratoma corporis diffusum, angioma serpiginosum, anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia, ataxia telangiectasia, atrophie blanche, balanitis xerotica obliterans, basal cell carcinoma, blepharocholasis, Bloom's s., CREST s., carcinoma telangiectaticum, carcinoid, cirrhosis of the liver, Cockayne's s., dermatomyositis, DLE, essential telangiectasia, Fabry's d., Goltz's s., granuloma faciale, hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, hereditary sclerosing poikiloderma, keloids, keratoacanthoma, large plaque parapsoriasis, LE, leprosy, Louis-Bar s., mastocytosis, miscellaneous genodermatosis, NLD, morphea, occupational melanosis, pangeria, poikiloderma, poikiloderma congenitale, poikiloderma of Civatte, polycythemia rubra vera, pregnancy, prolidase deficiency, PSS, radiodermatitis, rosacea, Raynaud's d., sarcoid, scleroderma, SCLE, SLE, telangiectasia macularis eruptiva perstans, unilateral nevoid telangiectasia, varicose veins, variegate psoriasis, vinyl chloride, xeroderma pigmentosum, Zinsser-Cole-Engman s.
telangiectasia, chest wall	breast cancer
telangiectasia, facial	Bloom's s., Fabry's s., Rothmund-Thomson s.
telangiectasia, many	ataxia-telangiectasia, carcinoid s., Cushing's s., estrogen , liver disease (alcoholic), PACK s., polycythemia, pregnancy, puberty, rosacea
telangiectasia, matted	PSS
telangiectasia, progressive	adenocarcinoma of bile duct, carcinoid
tennis shoe foot	red, shiny toes & weight-bearing foot, may scale & fissure AKA juvenile plantar dermatosis
tent sign	1) pinching lesion leads to points within lesion; pilomatrixoma 2) medial elevation of nail plate; LP

thickened skin	diabetes (dorsal hands), Donohue's s., mucopolysaccharidoses, scleroderma
thrombocytopenia	Felty's s., Griscelli s., Kasabach-Merritt s., Letterer-Siwe d., lupus erythematosus, strawberry angiomas, Wiskott-Aldrich s.
thrombophlebitis	Behçet's d., cancer of pancreas, prostate, lung, liver, bowel, gallbladder, ovary; lymphoma, leukemia, Mondor's d.
thromboses	anticardiolipin Ab s., tumors
tinnitus	Ramsay-Hunt s.
tongue, burning	iron-deficiency anemia
tongue, fissured	Cowden's s., Melkersson's s.
tongue, painful	Plummer-Vinson s.
translucency	granulomas (sarcoid, deep fungal, tuberculosis, foreign body)
trauma	alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency, aphthae, desert sore, DLE, dermatofibroma, dystrophia unguim mediana canaliformis, eosinophilic fasciitis, eosinophilic ulcer of the tongue, epidermolysis bullosa acquisita, fibrous epulis, fibrosarcoma, giant cell epulis, herpes simplex infection, Hailey-Hailey d., hereditary angioneurotic edema, keloid, keratoacanthoma, leiomyosarcoma, leg ulcers, leiomyosarcoma, leukonychia, leukoplakia, Mondor's d., morphea, onychauxis, onycholysis, onychotryphosis, onychoschizia, primary lymphedema (precipitates), PSS, protein C deficiency, psoriasis, pyogenic granuloma (fibroepithelial polyp), reactive perforating collagenosis, SLE, subacute nodular migratory panniculitis, trichorrhexis nodosa, tropical ulcer, yaws
trichrome lesions	dark complexion persons; vitiligo
tricuspid valve prolapse	Ehlers-Danlos s. (type V)
trident hands	hand defect; Seckel's s.
tripe palm	rugose pattern of palmar skin; acanthosis nigricans, carcinoma (stomach, lung), Gardner's s., KID s. AKA stippled keratoderma
triple response of Lewis	normal reaction to firm stroking of skin; wheal, flare, erythema
turban tumors	cyndroma of scalp
ulcer	arteriosclerosis obliterans, Arthus' reaction (purpura fulminans), brown recluse spider bite, cryoagglutinins, cryofibrinogenemia, cryoglobulinemia, decubitus ulcer, deep fungi, embolus, ergot poisoning, factitial, macroglobulinemia, MAGIC s., neoplasms, polyarteritis, polycythemia, PG, Raynaud's d., sepsis, syphilis, TB, thrombosis, TTP, Wegener's granulomatosis, yaws
ulcer, leg	hematologic: cryoagglutinins, cryofibrinogenemia, cryoglobulinemia, hypercoagulable states, leukemia, polycythemia vera, sickle cell anemia, thalassemia infectious: acid-fast bacteria, actinomycosis, anthrax, atypical mycobacteria, blastomycosis, coccidioidomycosis, cryptococcus, ecthyma, histoplasmosis, leishmaniasis, leprosy, lues, Madura foot, pinta, <i>Pasteurella</i> , <i>Pseudomonas</i> , sporotrichosis, syphilis, tularemia, yaws miscellaneous: acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans, drugs, erythema induratum, Felty's s., neuropathic ulcers, nodular vasculitis, panniculitis, PG neoplasia: angiosarcoma, BCC, KS, melanoma, metastasis, MF, SCC physical: arthropod assault, burn, chemical, factitious, pressure, radiation, trauma vascular: atrophie blanche, arteriosclerosis obliterans, pernio, septic emboli, thromboangiitis obliterans, vasculitis, venous stasis
ulcer, painful	necrobiosis lipoidica, gout, calcinosis cutis, calciphylaxis, arteriosclerosis, thromboangiitis obliterans, atrophie blanche, hypertensive, pyoderma gangrenosum, Raynaud's d., vasculitis
umbilication	central depression in papule; molluscum contagiosum, sarcoid, sebaceous hyperplasia, varicella; AKA dell
upper respiratory infection	erythema nodosum, hypersensitivity angiitis, idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, IgA deficiency s., polyarteritis nodosa, purpura fulminans, scleredema, Sweet's s.
urethritis	Reiter's s.
urticaria	antigen sensitivity (allergens, caterpillar, drug, food, helminths, Hymenoptera), atopy, autoimmune, drugs, erythropoietic protoporphyria, familial Mediterranean fever, hyper IgE s., idiopathic, infection, Muckle-Wells s., NERD s., NERD s., physical urticaria, serum sickness, transfusion, urticarial vasculitis
UVA induced	PMLE, actinic prurigo, Henoch-Schönlein purpura, hydroa vacciniforme (hydroa estivale),

	phototoxicity, photoallergy, persistent light reactor, solar urticaria
UVB induced	PMLE, actinic prurigo, solar urticaria, hydroa vacciniforme
uveitis	Behçet's d., cobalt sensitivity, Heerfordt s., necrobiotic xanthogranuloma, psoriatic arthritis (juvenile), Reiter's s., sarcoidosis, vitiligo, Vogt-Koyanagi s.
varices	Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber s.
vascular malformations	von Hippel-Lindau d.
velvety skin	Williams s.
venous malformations	Maffucci's s.
vermiculation	worm-like movements; smooth muscle hamartoma
verruca peruana	vascular papules & nodules developing in crops; Carrion's d. AKA Peruvian wart
vertigo	Ramsay-Hunt s., Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada s.
vesicles, hemorrhagic	gonococemia, herpes zoster, HSV, meningococemia
vesicles, neonate	candidiasis (congenital), erythema toxicum neonatorum, HSV (congenital), impetigo, incontinentia pigmenti, miliaria crystallina, miliaria rubra, scabies, syphilis (congenital)
volcanic border	raised, indurated lesion border; leishmaniasis
vomiting	Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada s.
wable	painful, swollen subdermal cavity containing a botfly larva; myiasis (<i>Dermatobia hominis</i>)
warmth	arthritis, cellulitis, erysipelas, hyperthyroidism, Paget's d. (of bone), sunburn
web neck	fetal hydantoin s., Klippel-Feil s., Noonan's s., Turner s.
white dermographism	stroking skin produces white line without red phase; atopic patient
wood grain	alternating bands of skin; erythema gyratum repens
wrinkling, premature	DeBary's s.
xanthoderma	yellow skin color; carotenemia, jaundice, quinacrine, xanthoma planum
xerophthalmia	dry eyes; Sjögren's s.
xerosis, congenital	Basan's s., Clouston's s., Sabinas s.
xerostomia	HIV infection, Sjögren's s.
yellow nails	lymphedema, smokers
yellow skin	carotenemia, diabetes mellitus, liver d.
zebra-like	alternating dark and light skin bands; erythema gyratum repens
zosteriform distribution	breast carcinoma (metastatic), connective tissue nevi, Darier's d., eccrine spiradenoma, epidermal nevi, herpes zoster, lichen planus, neurofibromas, nevus spilus, porokeratosis, zebra-like hyperpigmentation